

# **STATUS OF WOMEN**

## **AND FERTILITY**

### **COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE**

Information on name and location of community, informants, sources, dates of data collection, call-backs, etc., should go here.



**EAST - WEST CENTER  
PROGRAM FOR POPULATION  
HONOLULU - USA**



**RESEARCH INSTITUTE  
KARACHI - PAKISTAN**

**SECTION A  
BACKGROUND**

A1. Age/sex distribution of population.

A1a YEAR TO WHICH DATA PERTAIN: 19 \_\_\_\_

	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES
TOTAL			

A1b SOURCE OF INFORMATION: \_\_\_\_\_

A2. Out-migration from the community: In the past five years, have many, some, or almost no men moved away from the community? In the past five years, have many, some, or almost no women moved away from the community? OPTIONAL: What is the main destination to which they have moved? What is the main reason they have moved?

OPTIONAL			
	3-MANY 2-SOME 1-NONE	PRIMARY DESTINATION	MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING
MEN			
WOMEN			

A3. In-migration to the community: In the past five years, have many, some, or almost no men moved into the community from other places? In the past five years, have many, some, or almost no women moved into the community from other places? OPTIONAL: What is the location from which they have moved? What is the main reason they have moved here?

OPTIONAL			
	3-MANY 2-SOME 1-NONE	PRIMARY ORIGIN	MAIN REASON FOR MOVING
MEN			
WOMEN			

A4. In the past five years, have more people moved into the community than have moved out, have more moved out than in, or are the numbers about equal.

- ☐ 1. More moving out than in
- ☐ 2. More moving in than out
- ☐ 3. Equal numbers in and out

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A4. Utilities in the community: Does the community have any of the following? IF YES: When were facilities first installed? Is the facility connected to all households in the community?

	AVAILABLE?	YEAR FIRST INSTALLED	IS EVERYONE CONNECTED?
Electricity	5-No 1-Yes		5-No 1-Yes
Central piped water system	5-No 1-Yes		5-No 1-Yes

- A5. Recent history: In the past 10 years, which of the following major disruptions have occurred in this community?

	Yes	No
a. Floods		
b. Drought		
c. Epidemics		
d. Major fires		
e. Civil disturbances		
f. War/government violence		
g. Other (What? _____)		

**SECTION B**  
**HEALTH**

B1. Health facilities located in the community. [Starred facilities are required; others are optional.]

HEALTH FACILITY	IF NONE IN COMMUNITY, NEAREST FACILITY			
	NUMBER IN COMMUNITY	DISTANCE (in kms)	ROUND-TRIP TRAVEL TIME FOR AVERAGE RESIDENT (in minutes)	COST OF TRAVEL (in _____)
a. Hospital				
b. Health center*				
c. Pharmacy/dispensary*				
d. Maternity center				
e. Drug store				
f. Private doctor*				
g. Trained health worker*				
h. Trained midwife*				
i. Untrained midwife				
j. Herbalist				
k. Traditional doctor				
l. Traditional health center				
m. Family planning clinic/dispensary				
n. Private doctor who provides FP services				
o. FP outreach worker				
p. Other FP facilities What? _____				
q. Abortion clinic				
r. Private doctor who does abortions*				
s. Other abortion provider Who? _____				

- B2. Family planning in the community: Is there a government-run family planning program operating in the community?

1. Yes	5. No	→GO TO B3
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B2a. When was this program founded? YEAR 19 \_\_\_\_\_

- B3. Family planning in the community: Is there an NGO-sponsored family planning program operating in the community?

1. Yes	5. No	→GO TO B4
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B3a. When was this program founded? YEAR 19 \_\_\_\_\_

- B4. Family planning methods: Which of the following family planning methods are available to women or men in the community?

a. Pill	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
b. IUD	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
c. Injections	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
d. Norplant	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
e. Diaphragm	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
f. Cream/jelly/foam	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
g. Condoms	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
h. Female sterilization	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
i. Male sterilization	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
j. Induced abortion	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
k. Other _____	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
l. Other _____	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained

- B4a. (Optional) Leading cause of death in the community for:

a. Infants (Less than 1 year of age): \_\_\_\_\_

b. Young children (ages 1-4.9 years): \_\_\_\_\_

c. Older children (ages 5-14.9 years): \_\_\_\_\_

B5. Disease prevalence: During the past year, were any of the following diseases prevalent in the community?

DISEASE	PREVALENT?	
a. Diarrheal disease	1-Yes	5-No
b. Pneumonia	1-Yes	5-No
c. Malaria	1-Yes	5-No
d. Tuberculosis	1-Yes	5-No
e. Cholera	1-Yes	5-No
f. Measles	1-Yes	5-No
g. Meningitis	1-Yes	5-No
h. Typhoid	1-Yes	5-No
i. Typhus	1-Yes	5-No
j. Hepatitis	1-Yes	5-No
k. Schistosomiasis	1-Yes	5-No
l. AIDS, HIV virus	1-Yes	5-No
m. Other (What? _____)	1-Yes	5-No
n. Other (What? _____)	1-Yes	5-No
p. Other (What? _____)	1-Yes	5-No

## B6. Preventive health programs in the community in the past five years.

a. Anti-malaria campaign?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
b. Typhoid vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
c. Tetanus vaccinations for pregnant women?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
d. Cholera vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
e. Measles vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
f. BCG vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
g. DPT vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
h. MMR vaccination?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
i. Polio eradication programs?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
j. Oral rehydration programs?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
k. ARI programs?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
l. Nutritional programs?	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
m. Other: _____	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
n. Other: _____	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
o. Other: _____	1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained

**SECTION C  
AGRICULTURE**

- C1. Occupational distribution in community: Which is the most prevalent occupation in the community, that is, the one with the greatest proportion of all workers? The next most prevalent? CONTINUE UNTIL FORM IS FILLED, USING "1" FOR THE MOST PREVALENT OCCUPATION. IF NO ONE IN THE COMMUNITY HOLDS AN OCCUPATION, PUT AN X IN THAT LINE.

	RANK ORDER
a. Owner-cultivators	
b. Tenant farmers, sharecroppers	
c. Large land owners	
d. Business/enterprise/shop owners	
e. Craftsmen, artisans	
f. Salaried workers	
g. Non-agricultural laborers	
h. Agricultural laborers	
i. Vendors, peddlers, market sellers	
j. Other (What? _____)	

- C2. What is the normal arrangement for tenant farmers or sharecroppers in this village? Do they give a certain percentage of the crop to the land-owner, a fixed rent, or what?

1. Crop	2. Rent	3. Other	→What? _____
↓	GO TO C2b		

C2a. What percent of the crop do they usually give? \_\_\_\_\_ %

C2b. Does the owner usually provide inputs such as seeds or tools?

1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
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- C3. What are the main crops grown in the community? LIST THREE LEADING CROPS IN ORDER OF PREVALENCE.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_



C3a. For each crop-type listed in C3, indicate the number of crops produced per year.

CROP 1:	1. One/yr	2. Two/yr	3. Three+/yr	4. Continuous production
CROP 2:	1. One/yr	2. Two/yr	3. Three+/yr	4. Continuous production
CROP 3:	1. One/yr	2. Two/yr	3. Three+/yr	4. Continuous production

C3b. How are these crops usually marketed? For example, is there a cooperative, a major buyer, market wholesalers, or do people market their own crops? Are there marketing co-ops to which women belong?

	TYPICAL MARKETING PROCEDURE	WOMEN'S CO-OPS
CROP 1		1-Yes 5-No
CROP 2		1-Yes 5-No
CROP 3		1-Yes 5-No

C3c. For the three most prevalent crops produced in the community, who is normally responsible for the major tasks associated with producing and/or marketing these crops or products? Is it men (or boys) or women (or girls)? ENTER "MALES," "FEMALES," "VARIES," OR "NO ONE" INTO THE CHART. [Note: Chart should be altered as necessary in each country.]

TASK	CROP 1	CROP 2	CROP 3
a. Plowing/tilling			
b. Planting			
c. Hoeing/weeding			
d. Transplanting			
e. Picking/harvesting			
f. Threshing/husking			
k. Marketing product			
l. Keeping records			

C4. What are the main types of animals or animal products kept or produced in the community? LIST THREE LEADING TYPES IN ORDER OF PREVALENCE.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_

C4a. How are these animal products usually marketed? For example, is there a cooperative, a major buyer, market wholesalers, or do people market their own crops? Are there marketing co-ops to which women belong?

	TYPICAL MARKETING PROCEDURE	WOMEN'S CO-OPS
TYPE 1		1-Yes 5-No
TYPE 2		1-Yes 5-No
TYPE 3		1-Yes 5-No

C4b. For the three most prevalent type of animals kept or animal products produced in the community, who is normally responsible for the major tasks associated with keeping, producing and marketing these animals or products? Is it men (or boys) or women (or girls)? ENTER "MALES," "FEMALES," "VARIES," OR "NO ONE" INTO THE CHART.  
[Note: Chart should be altered as necessary in each country.]

TASK	TYPE 1	TYPE 2	TYPE 3
a. Grazing/feeding			
b. Milking			
c. Caring for animals			
d. Cleaning animals			
e. Marketing product			
f. Keeping records			

C5. In the past five years, have any new crops been introduced here?

1. Yes

5. No

→GO TO C6



C5a. Have most people adopted them?

1. Yes

5. No

C6. About what proportion of farming households in the community make use of...  
(CHECK ONE CELL PER ROW)

	NONE	FEW	ABOUT HALF	MORE THAN HALF	ALL
a. Chemical fertilizers?					
b. Chemical pesticides?					
c. Irrigation?					
d. Power equipment, such as a power tractor, tiller, harvester, or thresher?					
e. Draught animals, such as oxen, bullocks, camels, or buffalo?					

C6. About what proportion of farming households in the community raise. . . (CHECK  
ONE CELL PER ROW)

	NONE	FEW	ABOUT HALF	MORE THAN HALF	ALL
a. Livestock kept for milk, skin, or meat, such as pigs, goats, sheep, milk cows or cattle?					
b. Fowl such as chickens, ducks, or geese?					

C7. In the past season, were growing conditions normal, better than normal, or worse than normal?

1. Normal

2. Better

3. Worse

9. Not ascertained

C8. In this community, do women get paid the same wages as men for doing agricultural work?

1. Yes

5. No

**SECTION D  
EDUCATION**

- D1. Proportion of community children aged [PRIMARY SCHOOL AGES, e.g., 6-12] who are currently attending primary school.

	NONE	FEW	ABOUT HALF	MORE THAN HALF	ALL
a. Boys					
b. Girls					

- D1a. (Optional) Proportion of community children aged [SECONDARY SCHOOL AGES, e.g., 13-17] who are currently attending secondary school.

	NONE	FEW	ABOUT HALF	MORE THAN HALF	ALL
a. Boys					
b. Girls					

- D2. Is there anyone in the community who has ever attended or completed college or university?

1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
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GO TO D3 (D2c)

D2a. Number of men who have attended college. NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

D2b. Number of women who have attended college. NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

- D2c. (Optional) Is there anyone in the community who has ever attended or completed secondary school?

1. Yes	5. No	9. Not ascertained
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GO TO D3

D2c.1. Number of men who have attended college. NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

D2c.2 Number of women who have attended college. NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

D3. Availability of educational facilities and services in or nearest to the community.

FACILITY	NUMBER IN COMMUNITY	YEAR FIRST AVAILABLE	IF NONE IN COMMUNITY, DISTANCE TO NEAREST FACILITY (in kms)
a. Daycare center		19 ____	
b. Kindergarten		19 ____	
c. Primary school		19 ____	
d. Secondary school		19 ____	
e. Vocational school		19 ____	
f. Adult ed. center, literacy classes		19 ____	
g. Religious reading classes (optional)		19 ____	
h. Library or mobile library		19 ____	
i. Extension education services		19 ____	

Optional questions re community primary school(s):

D3a. Number of rooms in the (largest) primary school. NUMBER \_\_\_\_

D3b. Number of teachers in the (largest) primary school. NUMBER \_\_\_\_

D3c. Is there at least one teacher who is a woman?

1. Yes

5. No

D3d. Describe condition of the (largest) primary school, for example, does it have a roof, enclosed walls with windows and doors, and is in good repair, or is it outdoors, a shed, a building in poor repair, etc?

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**SECTION E**  
**TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION**

E1. Distance to various destinations. NOTE: IF LOCATION IS WITHIN THE COMMUNITY, MARK "0" OR "HERE" AS APPROPRIATE.

LOCATION	DISTANCE (in kms)
a. Nearest town	
b. Nearest city	
d. Nearest bus stop.	
e. Road that is metalled or surfaced.	

E2. Of what type is the best (or only) road leading to the community?

- ☐ 1. No road leads to community
- ☐ 2. Unimproved dirt road
- ☐ 3. Loose-surfaced, low standard
- ☐ 4. Loose-surfaced, high standard
- ☐ 5. Hard-surfaced

**E3. Communication facilities in the community or nearest available.**

<b>FACILITY</b>	<b>ANY AVAILABLE IN THE COMMUNITY?</b>
<b>a. Telephone</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>b. Post office</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>c. Mail delivery</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>d. Daily newspaper</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>e. T.V.</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>f. Satellite dish</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>
<b>g. Cinema</b>	<b>1. Yes      5. No</b>

**SECTION F**  
**INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND JOB MARKET**

F1. Are there any business establishments employing 10 or more people that are within the community or within daily commuting distance?

1. Yes	5. No
↓	↓
GO TO F2	
9. Not ascertained	

F1a. How many are there?

NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

F2. Are there any opportunities in the community for people to do work in or around the home in order to earn income, either in cash or in kind, for example, by making things for sale, providing services, or doing piece work for a distributor or business?

1. Yes	5. No
↓	↓
GO TO SECTION G	

F3. Describe the work of this type (if any) that is done in this community by men, by women, by boys, and by girls.

MEN	
WOMEN	
BOYS	
GIRLS	



F3a. (Optional) Do people in this community enter into reciprocal exchange relationships in which they agree to help each other with particular tasks on a regular basis?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO SECTION G

F3b. Describe the nature of these exchanges: Who engages in them, for what kinds of tasks, with what frequency.

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**SECTION G**  
**COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS**

G1. Are there any major women's groups in this community?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO G2

G1a. LIST THEM:

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G2. Are there any other groups in the community in which women are members?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO G3

G2a. LIST THEM:

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