SWAF PROJECT, MALAYSIA

ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT INTERVIEW

1.	Serial Number
2.	Area Code
3.	Household Number
4 .	Questionnaire type
	Location
6.	Address
7.	Interviewer Dat
8.	Checker Dat

Date

9. Coder

		No.	of Visits	Supervisor's Comments
-		1st. 2nd.	3rd. 4th.	
(1)	Interviewer			
(2)	Date of Interview			
(3)	Checked by			
(4)	Coded by			
(5)	Result			
(6)	Appointment time	••••		
(7)	Time interview star	ted		
(8)	Time interview ende	d		
(9)	Interview language	•••••		
RES	ULTS OF INTERVIEW OF	ELIGIBLE RES	PONDENTS	
Int	erview completed	• • • • • •		$oldsymbol{1}$
Inte	erview partially com	pleted, appoi	ntment made for comp	letion 2
Refu	usal: No interview ma	ade		3
New	interviewer required	d		4
Elig	gible respondent not	at home		5
Othe	er (Specify)	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		6
(If to F	codes 2 or 5 make ap Tield Supervisor)	pointment and	l visit three more t	imes; if codes 3 or 4 report

Al. Time Started: Hour Minute
SECTION A COMPLETION OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER
INTERVIEWER: REFER TO HOUSEHOLD ROSTER IN SCREENING FORM, SC2, COLUMN (h).
A2. First, I would like to ask about your relationship to the other members of your household. What is the (NAME's) relationship to you? REPEAT UNTIL ENTIRE ROSTER IS COVERED.
A3. INTERVIEWER: MARK HERE IF ER HAS AT LEAST ONE CHILD AGE <10 LIVING WITH HER.
보는 1. 얼마 하는 이 상으로 하고 하는 것이 되었다는 그는 아름이 먹는데 되다고
SECTION B BACKGROUND INFORMATION
Now I would like to ask you some questions about yourself.
B1. Before you were first married, did you ever live in a town or city?
(NOTE: "EVER LIVED" MEANS THREE MONTHS OR MORE.)
1. Yes 5. No
B2. How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF PLACE)?
NUMBER OF YEARS: 1.Less than one year 2.Always 3.Visitor TERMINATE INTERVIEW
B2a. Were you born in (NAME OF PLACE)?
1. Yes 5. No
B3. In what month and year were you born? (ALSO RECORD ANIMAL YEAR IF RELEVANT)
YEAR: ANIMAL YEAR:
Jan Feb March Aprl May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec DK
CO TO R5

罗尔特斯基斯 法国际海绵时

B4. How old are	you?	
AGE :		
B5. How old we	re you when you first got married?	
	AGE	
B6. How many year	ars of schooling have you have completed	
00. None	NIMBER OF YEARS: 99. Re	efusal
GO TO B7		
	B6a. What is the highest educational at	ttainment?,
	1. None	
•		
	2. Informal	
	3. Primary	
	4. Lower secondary	
	5. Upper secondary	
	6. Sixth Form	СО ТО В
	7. Technical/Vocational/Teacher	
	8. University	
37. Are you able <u>all</u> ?	to read a letter or newspaper <u>easily</u> , <u>w</u>	ith difficulty, or not at
1. Easily		
2. With dif	ficulty	
3. Not at a	11——→GO TO B9	

RΩ		In the	nact	wook	horro		nond.	_			- 2
υu	•	TH CHE	μασι	WCCV	Have	vuu	reau	a	newsu	aver	1

1. Yes 5. No

B9.

- a. In the past week, have you listened to the radio?
- b. In the past week, have you watched television?
- c. In the past month have you watched a movie?

Yes	No
1.	5.
f.	5.
1.	5.

B10. What level of schooling did your <u>father</u> complete? IF ER DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is he able to read newspaper?

- 1. None 2. Primary
- 3. Secondary
- 4. College or more

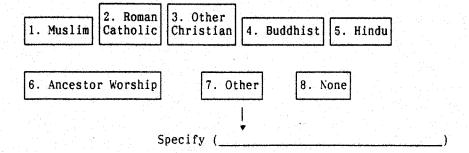
- 5. Can read paper
- 6. Can't read paper

B11. What level of schooling did your <u>mother</u> complete? IF ER DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is she able to read newspaper?

- 1. None
- 2. Primary
- 3. Secondary
- 4. College or more

- 5. Can read paper
- 6. Can't read paper

B12. What is your religion?

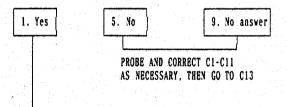


	1. Malay 2. Chinese 3. Indian 4. Others
	Specify ()
	B13a. What language do you normally speak at home? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS
	1. Malay 2. Tamil 3. Cantonese 4. Hokkien
	5. English 6. Others> Specify (
	B13b. Can you speak Bahasa Malaysia fluently?
	1. Yes 5. No 9. No answer
•	SECTION C BIRTH HISTORY
C1	. Now I would like to ask you about all the births you have had during your liaw. Have you ever given birth?
	1. Yes 3. No
C2.	Do you have any sons or daughters you have given birth to who are now living with you?
	1. Yes 5. No ——60 TO C5 9. No answer —60 TO C5
C3.	How many sons live with you? ————————————————————————————————————
C4.	How many daughters live with you?DAUGHTERS AT HOME (NONE = "00")
C5.	Do you have any sons or daughters you have given birth to who are alive but not living with you?
	1. Yes 5. No

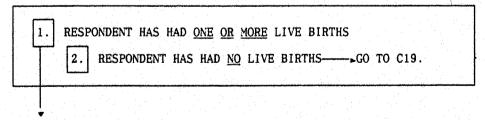
B13. What is your ethnic group?

C12. Just to make sure I have this right, you have had in total (TOTAL) live births during your life.

Is that correct?



C13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:



C14. Now I would like to talk to you about your births, whether still alive or not, starting with the first one you had.

GO TO BIRTH HISTORY FORM (C15) TO RECORD INFORMATION ON LIVE BIRTHS. RECORD TWINS ON SEPARATE LINES BUT MARK WITH A BRACKET.

C15a. What is the name given to the child (first. and next baby)?

C15b. Is the (NAME) for a boy or a girl?

C15c. What is the date of birth (NAME)? REFER TO BIRTH CERTIFICATE.

C15d. Where is (NAME)?

- 1. Living with ER (GO TO C15f).
 2. Living elsewhere (GO TO C15f).
 3. Dead (GO TO C15e).

C15e. IF DEAD: How old was (NAME) when he/she passed away (ASK C15a FOR THE NEXT CHILD; IF NO MORE, GO TO C16).

C15f. IF ALIVE: how old was (NAME) on the last birthday?

C15g. IF ALIVE (AND AGE > 6 YEARS): What is the highest level of education (NAME)?

C15. BIRTH HISTORY FORM

a. What name was given to your (first, next) baby?	b. Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	c. In what month and year was (NAME) born? ASK TO SEE BIRTH CERTIFICATE.	d. Where is (NAME)?	e. <u>IF DEAD</u> : How old was (NAME) when he/she died?	f. <u>iF ALLVE</u> : How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?	g. IF ALIVE AND AGE > 5): Highest grade completed
01.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTHYEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEBKS MONTHS YEARS	AGE	HIGHEST GRADE
02.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WBEKS MONTHS YEARS	AGE	HIGHEST GRADE
03.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS MONTHS YEARS	AGE	HIGHEST GRADE
04.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS MONTHS YEARS	AGE	HIGHEST GRADE
05.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS MONTHS YEARS	AGE	HIGHEST GRADE

06.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	2. Living else where	WEEKSA		In school Not in school
			3. Dead	YEARS	HI	GHEST GRADE
07.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	2. Living else	MONTHS A	GE 2. 1	n school lot in school HEST GRADE
08.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTHYEAR	2. Living else	WEEKSAA	GB 2. N	n school lot in school HEST GRADE
09.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH YEAR	2. Living else	WEEKSAO	JE, 2. N	n school ot in school HEST GRADE
10.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTHYEAR	2. Living else	WEEKS AC	IE 1. I	n school ot in school HEST GRADE
11.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	2. Living else	WEEKS AG MONTHS YEARS	E 2. N	n school ot in school HEST GRADE
12.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	2. Living else	WEEKS AG MONTHS YEARS	E 2. N	n school ot in school HEST GRADE
13.	1. BOY 2. GTRL	MONTE	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS AG MONTHS YEARS	B 2. No	n school ot in school HEST GRADE
14.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTHYEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKSAG MONTHSYEARS	B 2. No	school ot in school

Highest level of education:
1. None 2. Non-formal 3. Primary 4. Lower sec
5. Upper sec 6. Sixth From
7. Tech/Voc/Teachers' Training 8. Degree

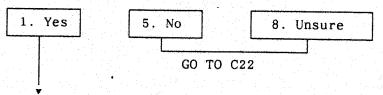
Birth History Form Continued....

a. What name was. given to your (first, next) baby?	b. Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	c. In what month and year was (NAME) born? ASK TO SEE BIRTH CERTIFICATE.	d. Where is (NAME)?	e. <u>IF DEAD</u> : How old was (NAME) when he/she died?	f. IF ALIVE: How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?	g. IF ALIVE AND AGE > 5: Is (NAME) currently enrolled in school? Highest grade completed?
15.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	MONTHS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
*		~		YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE
16.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
			J. VEGU	YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE
17.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
		-	o. Deau	YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE
18.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where	WEEKS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
			3. Dead	YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE
19.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where	WEEKS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
			3. Dead	YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE
20.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	YEAR	3. Dead	WEEKS	AGE	1. In school 2. Not in school
				YEARS		HIGHEST GRADE

Highest level of education:
1. None 2. Non-formal 3. Primary 4. Lower sec
5. Upper sec 6. Sixth From
7. Tech/Voc/Teachers' Training
8. Degree

C16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO C15, BIRTH HISTORY FORM)
1. RESPONDENT HAS HAD TWO OR MORE BIRTHS
2. RESPONDENT HAS HAD ONLY ONE BIRTH-GO TO C18
3. RESPONDENT HAS HAD NO BIRTHS——→GO TO C19
C17. Did you breastfeed your second-to-last child?
1. Yes 5. No 9. No answer
GO TO C18
C17a. For how many months did you breastfeed him/her?
NUMBER OF MONTHS 98. Still breastfeeding
C18. Did you breastfeed your (last) child?
1. Yes 5. No 9. No answer
GO TO C19
C18a. For how many months did you breastfeed him/her?
NUMBER OF MONTHS
NUMBER OF MONTHS 98. Still breastfeeding 98. Still breastfeeding
ASK EVERYONE:
C19. Are you pregnant now?
1. Yes 5. No 8. Unsure

C20. (Aside from the child you are currently pregnant with) Do you want to have any (more) children?

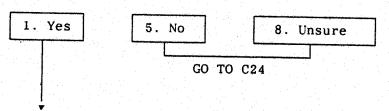


C21. How many (more) children do you want to have (apart from this pregnancy)?

NUMBER	88. Uncertain
C21a. How many (more) sons do you	want?
NUMBER (NONE = "00")	88. Uncertain
C21b. How many (more) daughters de	you want?
NUMBER(NONE = "00")	88. Uncertain

ASK EVERYONE:

C22. (Aside from the child you are currently pregnant with) Does your husband want to have any (more) children?



C23. How many (more) children does your husband want to have (apart pregnancy)?

NUMBER (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

C23a. How many (more) sons does your husband want?

NUMBER (NONE = "00") 88. Uncertain

C23b. H	low many:	(more)	daughters	does your	husband	want?

NUMBER (NONE	= "00")	88. Uncertain

C24.OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both

SECTION D CONTRACEPTION

D1. There are various methods a woman or man can use to delay, avoid or abort a pregnancy. Which of these methods have you heard about? CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN (a) FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN THE COLUMN, READING THE NAME OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 5 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE, 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN COLUMN (a), ASK THE QUESTIONS IN COLUMNS (b) AND (c) BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE NEXT METHOD.

		Alternative Control of the Control o	
	Have you ever heard of the (METHOD)?	Do you know where to get (METHOD)?	Have you or your husband ever used (METHOD)?
	(a)	(b)	·(c)
01-ORAL PILL	I-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
02-IUD	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
03-INJECTION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
04-NORPLANT	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr—> 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
OS-DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr—> 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
06-CONDOM	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr> 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 3-No
07-FEMALE STERILIZATION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr-> 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
08-MALE STERILIZATION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr	1-Yes 3-No	1-Yes 5-No
09-PERIODIC ABSTINENCE	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr— 5-No		1-Yes 5-No
		1	

10-WITHDRAWAL	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr- 5-No		1-Yes 5-No
11-INDUCED ABORTION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr▶ 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
12-ANY OTHER METHODS, SUCH AS SPECIFY:	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr→ 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No

D2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO D1)

[1	. RESPONDENT HAS USED ONE OR MORE METHOD
	2. ALL OTHERS——→GO TO D6

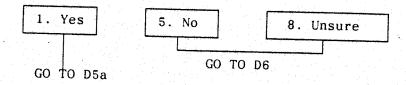
D3. After which child's birth did you and your husband first use one of these methods to prevent a pregnancy?

77. Before 1st birth					
//, Belore 1st hirth	Aftan th	families of the control of the contr			
	ALLER IN	e	hirth	00	Don't know
			OTI LII.	1.00.	DUU T KNOW
				1 .	

D4. Who was it that decided that you should use this method, yourself, your husband or someone else?

- 1. ER herself
- 2. ER jointly with husband
- 3. Husband
- 4. Family/elders
- 5. Other (Specify.....)

D5. Are you or your husband <u>currently</u> using any methods to avoid a pregnancy?



D5a. Which methods are you using? (Multiple Answers)
01. Oral Pill 02. IUD 03. Injection
• 04. Norplant 05. Diaphragm/jelly 06. Condom
07. Female sterilization 08. Male sterilization
09. Periodic abstinence 10. Withdrawal
. Induced abortion 12. Other
88. Method used but no answer
<u>이 보고 있다.</u> 그는 이 아이들에 되는 사이들이 있는 사이를 하는 것이 되었다. 그는 이 아이는 것이 없다.
GO TO D7 D6. What is the main reason that you and your husband are not
currently using any method to avoid a pregnancy?
01. Currently pregnant .
02. Wants to get pregnant
03. ER opposed to using contraception
04. Husband is opposed
05. Family/elders are opposed
06. Unable to get pregnant
07. Supplies/services unavailable or unknown
08. Fear of side effects
09. Against religious beliefs
등 - 그 <mark>네티</mark> - 그리고 있는 이 작품들은 사용하는 그 경기 하는 것은 작용하는 그리다.
10. Other (What?)
D7. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both

SECTION E ER'S EMPLOYMENT/ACTIVITIES

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO WORK ACTIVITY FORM, THEN ASK E1.

E1. Now I'd like to find out about your work. Last week, were you doing anything to earn income, either in cash or in kind, or working on a family farm or in a family business?

1.	Yes——GC	TO E3a	2. N	0	-ASK Fla

Ela. Were you doing some knitting, making some food or handicraft for

sales, worked as a midwife, masseur,
dried fish, or help in harvesting or managing the family
business or any other works that to earn
income for yourself or your family?
TICK ANSWER BELOW.

	1. ER	is	working-	GO	TO E3a	2.	ER not
working-	AS	K E	2				

Please tell me the main reasons you are not currently working for income.

READ EACH STATEMENT AND CODE ANSWER BELOW.

	Same transport of the	•
	YES	NO
a. Must care for children or household duties	1.	5.
b. Ill or disabled	1.	5.
c. No work available	1.	5.
d. No need for ER to work	1.	5.
e. Husband or senior family members opposed to her working	1.	5.
f. ER has no desire to work	1.	5.
g. Other (SPECIFY		
)	1.	5.

IF MO	ORE THAN	ONE REASO	N GIVEN, ASK:	Which of these	is	the mos
important	reason th	hat you a	re not working	for income at		
				this time?		

WRI	TE	CODE	HERE	
	100			

GO TO E4a

E3a. What kind of work were you doing? PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

RECORD ON WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (1).

E3b. Were you doing any other work for income, worked on a farm or involved in a family business last week?

- 1. Yes——FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (2)
- 2. No-GO TO E4a

E3c Were you doing any other work for income or involved in a family business last week?

- 1. Yes——FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM. (a) & (b), COLUMN (3)
- 2. No-GO TO E4a

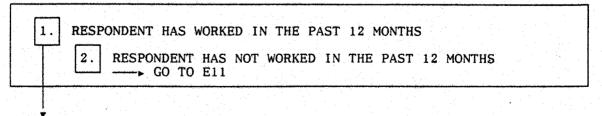
ASK EVERYONE:

E4a. In the past 12 months, did you do any other work for income or working on a family farm or in a family business?

- 1. Yes——FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM. (a) & (b), COLUMN (4)
- 2. No
- E4b. Were you doing any other work for income in the past 12 months?
 - 1. Yes——FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (5)
 - 2. No
- E4c. Were you doing any other work for income in the past 12 months?
 - 1. Yes——FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (6)
 - 2. No

E5. INTERVIEWER: FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK/ACTIVITY LISTED ON THE FORM IN COLUMNS (1) TO (6), ASK QUESTIONS
IN (c)-(h) AND RECORD ANSWER IN FORM. IF NO WORK IS LISTED, GO TO E6.

E6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:



WORK ACTIVITY FORM

OCCUPATION: What kind of work was that? PROBES: What tasks did you perform?* What were your main responsibilities? WRITE DESCRIPTION. (a)	Doing last week? CIRCLE	CLASS OF WORKER: Did you do this work 1-as a family worker, 2-as an own-account worker working alone, 3-as an own account worker working jointly with husband, 4-as an employee working for someone else, or 5-as an employer who hires other people? WRITE CODE NUMBER.	l-at home, 2-outside your home but in the village/neighborhood, or 3-in an- other village/neighborhood?
(01) B3a	1.Yes		
(02) B3b	1.Yes 5.No		
(03) B3c	1.Yes 5.No		
(04) 84a	1.Yes		
	1.Yes 5.No		
	1.Yes		

(07) B11	1.Yes	
(08) E12	1.Yes 5.No	

USUAL HOURS WORKED PER DAY: When you did this work, approximately how many hours per day did you usually do it? WRITE NUMBER. (e)	DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS IN 12 MONTHS. Approximately how many days/ weeks/ months in the past 12 months did you do this? WRITE NUMBER AND UNIT OF TIME. (f)	REMUNERATION: When you did this work, did you usually get paid 1-in cash, 2-in kind, 3-both, or 4-were you unpaid? WRITE CODE	INCOME: When you did work, how much did you earn? WRITE AMOUNT AND UNIT OF TIME
(01) E3a	No		Ammount
(02) E3b	No		Ammount
	***************************************		1190
(03) B3c	No		Account
			Time
(04) B4a	No		Ammount
	Time		Time
(05) B4b	No		Ammount
	Time		Time
(06) E4c	No		Amaount
	Time		Time
(07) E11			

	NOT TO BE ANSWERED	NOT TO BE Answered
(08) E12		
	NOT TO BE ANSWERED	NOT TO BE ANSWERED

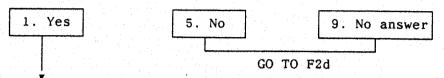
E7. When you earn money, do you usually give <u>all of it</u> to your husband or another family member, give <u>some portion</u> to your husband or another family member but keep some for yourself, or do you <u>keep all of it</u> ?
1. Gives <u>all</u> to husband/other family member
2. Gives some to husband/other member, keeps some for self
3. Keeps all of it
4. Other (Specify:)
9. No answer, refusal
E8. Regardless of who keeps the money you earn, do you usually have a say in how your earnings are used or does someone else decide this?
E9 2. Someone else decides 9. No answer GO TO E8a. Who decides how the money you earn is used?
1. Husband 2. Other (Specify)
E9.INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
1. RESPONDENT HAS ONE OR MORE CHILDREN UNDER AGE <10 AND HAS LIVING TOGETHER AND HAS WORKED OUTSIDE THE HOME
2. ALL OTHERS — GO TO E11
GO TO E10
E10. When you work outside the home, who usually takes care of your children under age 10? (MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER)
1. Respondent 7. Neighbours or friends
2. A female child 8. Maid
3. A male child 9. Child-care centre

4. Husband	10	. School		
5. Other relatives	11	. No one (sel	f-care)	
6. Parents/ Parents-in child	-law 12	2. Respondent	does not leave h	ome without
	13	3. Others (Sta	te). [-] <u></u>
ASK EVERYONE				
Ell. After your first ma earned income for yourse or in kind?				
1. Yes 2. No	>GC	TO E12		
E11a. ASK QUESTIONS (a)-PERFORMED LONGEST DURING (7).				
E12. Before you were myourself or your family				
1. Yes 2. No E13 E12a. ASK QUESTIONS (a)-PERFORMED AND WRITE IN C	(g) ON EMPI		No Answer	
E13. OTHERS PRESENT: 0	. No one	1. Adult(s)	2. Child(ren)	3. Both
		ECTION F LY RELATIONSHI	I PS	
F1. If you wanted to buy it without consulting yo	yourself a ur husband	(dress/sari), or another me	would you feel mber of your fam	free to do illy first?
1. Yes 5.	No	7. Can't aff	ord any	
F2. If you wanted to buy would you feel free to d member of your family fi	o it withou	small item of it consulting	jewelry, such a your husband or	s a ring, another
1. Yes 5.	No	7. Can't aff	ord any	

F2a. Do you have a say in how the household's overall income is spent?



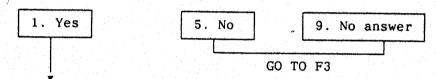
F2b. Do you personally own any land?



F2c. Could you sell or trade this land without getting someone else's consent?



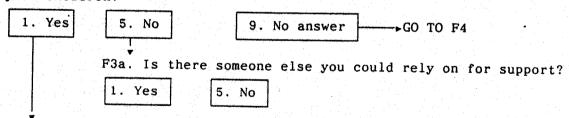
F2d. Do you personally own a house?



F2e. Could you sell or trade this house without getting permission from other family members?



F3. If your husband were unable to support you, would you be able to support yourself and your children?



F4. Now I would like to find out the tasks done by members of this household. Please tell me everyone in this house who... Does anyone else do this?

RECORD BY CHECKING THE APPROPRIATE COLUMNS IN EACH ROW, IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK:

 ${\sf F4a.}$ Who does this task the most? MARK IN COL 9, THEN REPEAT F4 FOR REMAINING TASKS

	RESP (1)	HUS- BAND (2)	A SON (3)	A DAUGH- TER (4)	OTHER MALE HE MEMBER (5)	OTHER FEMALE BH MEMB (6)	PAID HELP (7)	NO ONE (8)	WHO THE MOST (9)
a.Works for income									
b.Cooks meals									
c.Cleans up after meals									
d.Buys food									
e.Handles the household's money									
f.Cleans the house									
g.Buys clothing									
.Washes the clothes									
i.Cares for the children									
Cares for the elderly									
k.Gets water									
Gets cooking fuel									
.Tends animals									
n.Tends crops									

F5. Please tell me who in your family decides the following?

FOR EACH DECISION, MARK AS MANY PEOPLE AS R MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED, ASK:

 ${\tt F5a.}$ Who of these people usually has the greatest say in this decision?

WRITE SODE NUMBER IN RIGHT-MOST COLUMN OF CHART.

	RESPOND ENT	HUSBAND	SENIOR MALE	SENIOR FEMALE	OTHER	NO NO	GREATEST SAY IN DECISION				
Who decides	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	F5a.				
a. What food to buy or prepare for family meals?											
b. Whether to purchase major goods for the household, such as a? [SUPPLY EXAMPLE]		•									
c. Whether you should work outside the home?											
d. How many children to have?											•
e. Whether to purchase or sell (gold & silver/ jewelry)?											
ASK f-j ONLY IF R HAS CHILDREN: f. Whether to punish children for mis- behaving?											
g. What to do if a child falls sick?											
h. How much schooling to give to your children?											
i. What kind of school to send the children to?											
j. To whom to marry your children?											
F6. Are you eve	r afı	raid t	o dis	agree	wit!	h yo	ur husb	and b	ecause	he v	will
1. Yes	5.	No] [9. No	ansv	ver					
			TO F	-]						

GO TO F7

F6a. How often does this happen, frequently or not very often?

1. Frequently 2. Not often

F7. OTHERS PRESENT: 0. No one 1. Adult(s) 2. Child(ren) 3. Both

SECTION G MARRIAGE HISTORY

G1. In what year and month did you and your husband first begin living together as husband and wife? (IF MONTH UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR SEASON; IF YEAR UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR RESPONDENT'S AGE AT THE TIME OF MARRIAGE OR FOR ANIMAL YEAR AND CALCULATE ACCORDING TO B3.)
MONTH YEAR ANIMAL YEAR:
G2. Is your husband related to you by marriage or blood, or are you unrelated?
1.Related 5. Not 9. No answer
G3. How long had you known your (current) husband before you married him?
1. On the wedding day only
2. Less than one month
3. A month or longer but less than one year
4. More than one year
5. Since childhood
9. No answer
G4. Who chose your husband?
1. Respondent chose him herself——→GO TO G6
2. Husband chose respondent
3. Parents with respondent——→GO TO G6
4. Parents alone
5. Other (Who?)

G5. D	id you have any say in choosing him?
	1. Yes 5. No
G6.	Have you been married once or more than once?
	1. Once 5. More 9. Refusal
	GO TO G7
	G6a. How many times have you been married?
G7.	NUMBER Has your (current) husband been married once or more than once?
	1. Once 5. More 9. Refusal
	GO TO G10 GO TO G10
G8.	Are you his first wife?
	1. Yes 5. No 9. Refusal
G9.	Is your husband currently married to anyone else?
	1. Yes 5. No 9. Refusal
G10.	INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO G6)
	2. ALL OTHERS————————————————————————————————————
wife? RESPON	low I'd like to ask about your first husband. In what month and year ou and your first husband first begin living together as husband and (IF MONTH UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR SEASON; IF YEAR UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR IDENT'S AGE AT THE TIME OF MARRIAGE OR ANIMAL YEAR. CALCULATE (ING TO B3)
	MONTH YEAR ANIMAL YEAR:

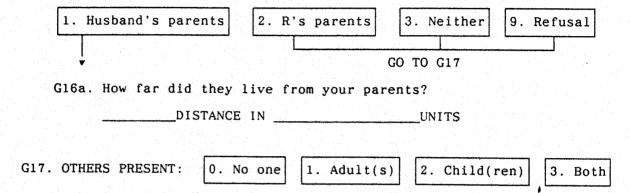
1. Related 5. Not 9. No answer
G13. How long had you known your first husband before you married him
1. On the wedding day only
2. Less than one month
3. A month or longer but less than one year
4. More than one year
5. Since childhood
9. No answer
G14. Who chose your first husband?
1. Respondent chose him herself——→GO TO G16
2. Husband chose respondent
3. Parents with respondent———GO TO G16
4. Parents alone
5. Other (Who?) 9. Refusal
G15. Did you have any say in choosing your first husband?
1. Yes 5. No

G12. Was your first husband related to you by marriage or blood, or were you unrelated?

ASK EVERYONE:

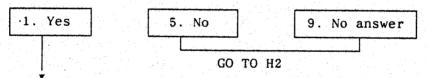
 ${\sf G16.}$ When you and your (first) husband started living together, did you reside with

his parents, with your parents, or with neither?



SECTION H GENDER ISSUES

H1. Are there places you cannot go without first asking your husband or a senior family member for permission, even if someone else will accompany you there?



H1a. Do you have to ask your husband or a senior family member for permission to go to . . .

	YES	NO	DEPENDS	DON'T KNOW
a. Any place outside your house or compound?	1.	5.	7.	8.
b. To the local market?	l.	j.	7.	8.
c. To the local health center?	1.	ā.	7.	8.
d. Fields outside the village?	1.	ā.	7.	8.
e. Mosque, community centre, park, or shop in the village	1.	š.	7.	8.
f. The home of relatives or friends in the village?	1.	i.	7.	8.
g. A nearby fair?	1.	5.	7,	8.
h. The next village?	1.	ā.	7.	8.

	1. Yes 5. No	
Н3.	Would he object if you wanted to further your education?	
	1. Yes 5. No	
H4. his	Most of the time, do you feel that your husband's first loyalty is parents or to you?	t
	. To parents	
2	To respondent	
3	. Same/equal .	
4	To someone else (Who?)	
	10 Someone erse (MIO:	

H5. Do you and your husband ever talk to each other about . .? (READ ITEMS.) IF YES: Have you discussed this often or not very often?

	NO, NEVER DISCUSS	OFTEN DISCUSS	NOT VERY OFTEN
a. What to spend money on?	1.	3.	2.
b.What is happening in the community?	1.	3.	2.
c.Discussed how many children to have?	1.	3.	2.
d.Discussed whether to use birth control?	1,	3.	2.

Other (Specify:__

H6. If you had to choose, to whom would you prefer to give the better education to your sons or your daughters?

1. Sons

2. Daughters

3. Both equally

4. Depends

H6a. Why is that? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ANSWER.

H7. Now I have some questions about what you expect to happen when you are old.

	YES	٧0	DEPENDS	DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN
a. Do you expect to live with a son?	1.	5.	7.	8.
b. Do you expect a son (or his wife) to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	1.	5.	7.	8.
c. Do you expect a son to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	8.
d. Do you expect to live with a daughter?	1.	ã.	7.	8.
e. Do you expect a daughter to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	I.	5.	7.	8.
f. Do you expect a daughter to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	8.
	·			

H8. When you are old, what do you expect to be your major sources of financial support?

	YES	NO
a. Son(s)	1.	5.
b. Daughter(s)	1.	5.
	 	

c. Other relative(s)	1.	j ā.
d. Savings, BPF	1.	5.
e. Land	1.	5.
f. Rents, dividends, interest, pensions	1.	5.
g. Own earnings	1.	5.
h. Government aid	1.	5 .
i. Other (What?	1.	5.
	1	

H9. Now I am going to ask you for your opinion about some aspects of family life. For each statement I read you, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement. Here's the first

	AGREE	DISAGREE
 Most of the important decisions in the family should be made by the man. 	1.	2.
b. There is some work that only men should do, and some that only women should do, and they should not be doing each others.	1.	2.
c. If the wife is working outside the home, then the husband should help her with the children and household chores.	1.	2.
d. A husband should spend all his free time with his wife and children.	1.	2.
e. A mother should not work outside the home while her children are young.	1.	2.

Alo. In your opinion, would a husband be justified in leaving his wife if:

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	YES	NO.		
a. The couple was unable to have children?	1.	5.		
b. The wife was disrespectful to his parents or to other senior family members?	1.	i.		
c. She neglected the household duties?	1.	õ.		
d. She was disobedient or did not follow his orders?	1.	5.		

	e. She beat the children frequently?	1.	5.
-	f. She was a drug addict or drunkard?	1.	õ.
	g. She was sexually unfaithful?	1.	5.

H11. Now how about a wife: Would she be justified in leaving her husband if:

-	1
1.	õ.
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	ā.
	1. 1.

H12.	OTHERS	PRESENT:	0. No one	1. Adult(s)	2. Child(ren)	3 Roth
				1 '1	1	J. DOCE

SECTION J HUSBAND'S CHARACTERISTICS

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your husband.

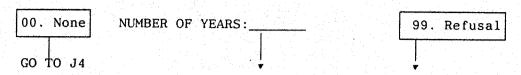
J1. In what month and year was he born? (ALSO RECORD ANIMAL YEAR IF RELEVANT)

YEAR:				ANIMAL YEAR:							
Jan Feb	March	Aprl	Чау	June	July	Aug	Sept	0ct	Nov	Dec	DK
.12 Ho	a old			GO TO	J3					لـــا	

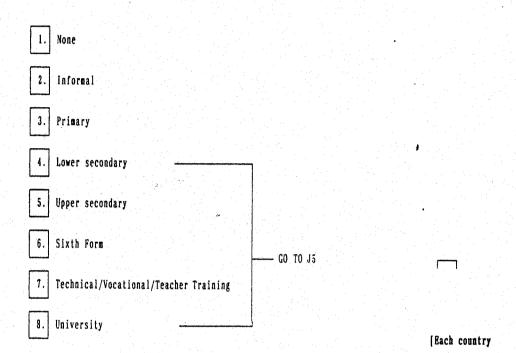
J2. How old is he?

AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS:____

J3. How many years of formal schooling has he completed?



J3a. What is the highest level of education he received)?



J4. Is he able to read a letter or newspaper <u>easily</u>, <u>with difficulty</u>, or <u>not at all</u>?

- 1. Easily
- 2. With difficulty
- 3. Not at all
- 9. No answer, refusal

J5. What level of schooling did your husband's <u>father</u> complete? I DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is he able to read a newspaper?
1. None 2. Primary 3. Secondary
4. College or more 5. Can read paper 6. Can't read paper
J6. What level of schooling did your husband's <u>mother</u> complete? IF DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is she able to read a newspaper?
1. None 2. Primary 3. Secondary
4. College or more 5. Can read paper 6. Can't read paper
J7. What is your husband's religion?
1. Islam 2. Roman Catholic Christian 4. Buddhist 5. Hindu
6. Ancestor Worship 7. Other 8. None
Specify ()
J8. What is his ethnic group?
1. Malay 2. Chinese 3. Indian 4. Others Speci
J9. Has your husband done any work in the past 12 months?
1. Yes 5. No
GO TO J12 J10. What was his main occupation? PROBE: What tasks did he usually
perform? What were his main responsibilities? DESCRIBE OCCUPATION

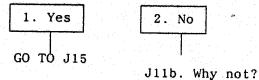
J11. Did he do this work as an unpaid family worker, as an own-account worker

working alone without his wife, as an own account worker working jointly with his wife, as an

employee working for someone else, or as an employer who hires other people?

- 1. Unpaid family worker
- 2. Own-account worker working alone
- 3. Own-account worker working jointly with wife
- 4. Employee
- 5. Employer

J11a. Did he do [J10] last week?



- 1. Retired
- 2. Sick
- 3. Student
- 4. Seasonal worker
- 5. Dismissed/ Unemployed

GO TO J15

J12. Why not?

- 1. Unable to find work
- 2. Sick, disabled
- 3. Student
- 4. Retired
- 5. No need to work

J13. The last time your husband was working, what was his main occupation? PROBES:

What were the main tasks he performed? What were his responsibilities?

	DESCI	KIBE OCC	JUPATI	ON_		 1 1								
								****		-				
					***************************************		- 1				: 11.	·	 P 70 P A 1 1 1 1 1 1	

J14. Did he do this work as an unpaid family worker, as an own-account worker working alone, as an own account worker working jointly with you, as an employee working for someone else, or as an employer who hires other people?

- 1. Unpaid family worker
- 2. Own-account worker working alone
- 3. Own-account worker working jointly with wife
- 4. Employee
- 5. Employer

H12. OTHERS PRESENT:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

SECTION K HOUSING AND POSSESSIONS

K1. Does anyone in this household own. .

(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

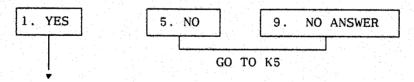
		YES	NO
а.	A radio?	1.	5.
b.	A television?	1.	5.
c.	A bicycle?	1.	5.
d.	A motorbike or motorized rickshaw?	1.	5.
е.	A clock or watch/timepiece	1.	5.

f. A washing machine?	1.	5.
g. A refrigerator?	1.	5.
h. An automobile, truck, tractor or motorboat?	1.	5.
i. A sewing machine?	1.	5.
j. An electric iron?	1.	5.
k. Hi-Fi/ Mini-Kompo	1.	5.
1. Electric Rice cooker	1.	5.
m. A fan	1.	5.

			_				
K2.	Who	owns	the	house	VOU	live	in?

- 1. ER or husband———GO TO K5
- 2. Other family member or relative
- 3. Friend, neighbor, or employer
- 4. Landlord or someone unknown to R
- 5. Other (Specify:

K3. Do you pay any rent for the house (either in cash or in some other form)?



K4. Approximately how much do you pay in rent per month or in a year?

AMOUNT PER

K5. Do you or your husband own any land. either alone or jointly with someone else?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

K6. On average, approximately how much income per month does this household earn?

I am talking about everything that anyone earned or contributed to the household, including what was earned by selling crops, contributed by family members living elsewhere, or earned by household members. Approximately how much was this?

- 1. <RM350
- 2. RM350 <RM500
- 3. RM500 < RM800
- 4. RM800 <RM1200
- 5. RM1200 < RM2000
- 6. RM2000 <RM4000 7. RM4000 AND OVER

INTERVIEWER: HELP R ADD UP INCOME FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES. IF SHE DOES NOT

KNOW INCOME, ASK HER TO GUESS, THEN TICK APPROPRIATE ANSWER IN K6.

K6a. HOW CERTAIN IS R ABOUT THE AMOUNT THE HOUSEHOLD EARNED LAST MONTH?

- R IS VERY CERTAIN
- 2. R IS NOT VERY CERTAIN
- 3. R HAD TO GUESS ABOUT AMOUNT

K7.	OTHERS	PRESENT:	0. No one	1. Adult(s)	2. Child(ren)		3.	Both
						.		

K8. Time interview ended: Hour Minute