

## SWAF PROJECT, MALAYSIA

## ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT INTERVIEW

1. Serial Number
2. Area Code
3. Household Number
4. Questionnaire type
5. Location
6. Address
7. Interviewer      Date
8. Checker          Date
9. Coder            Date

	No. of Visits				Supervisor's Comments
	1st.	2nd.	3rd.	4th.	
(1) Interviewer					
(2) Date of Interview					
(3) Checked by					
(4) Coded by					
(5) Result .....					
(6) Appointment time .....					
(7) Time interview started .....					
(8) Time interview ended .....					
(9) Interview language .....					

## RESULTS OF INTERVIEW OF ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS

Interview completed .....	1
Interview partially completed, appointment made for completion .....	2
Refusal: No interview made .....	3
New interviewer required .....	4
Eligible respondent not at home .....	5
Other (Specify) .....	6

(If codes 2 or 5 make appointment and visit three more times; if codes 3 or 4 report to Field Supervisor)

A1. Time Started:   Hour   Minute

SECTION A  
COMPLETION OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO HOUSEHOLD ROSTER IN SCREENING FORM, SC2, COLUMN (h).

A2. First, I would like to ask about your relationship to the other members of your household. What is the (NAME's) relationship to you? REPEAT UNTIL ENTIRE ROSTER IS COVERED.

A3. INTERVIEWER: MARK HERE IF ER HAS AT LEAST  
ONE CHILD AGE <10 LIVING WITH HER. ☐

SECTION B  
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Now I would like to ask you some questions about yourself.

B1. Before you were first married, did you ever live in a town or city?

(NOTE: "EVER LIVED" MEANS THREE MONTHS OR MORE.)

☐ 1. Yes

☐ 5. No

B2. How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF PLACE)?

NUMBER OF YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ 1. Less than  
one year

☐ 2. Always

☐ 3. Visitor

→ TERMINATE  
INTERVIEW

B2a. Were you born in (NAME OF PLACE)?

☐ 1. Yes

☐ 5. No

B3. In what month and year were you born? (ALSO RECORD ANIMAL YEAR IF RELEVANT)

YEAR: \_\_\_\_\_

ANIMAL YEAR: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan ☐ Feb ☐ March ☐ April ☐ May ☐ June ☐ July ☐ Aug ☐ Sept ☐ Oct ☐ Nov ☐ Dec ☐ DK

GO TO B5

B4. How old are you?

AGE : \_\_\_\_\_

B5. How old were you when you first got married?

AGE

--	--

B6. How many years of schooling have you have completed?

00. None

NUMBER OF YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_

99. Refusal

GO TO B7

B6a. What is the highest educational attainment?

1. None

2. Informal

3. Primary

4. Lower secondary

5. Upper secondary

6. Sixth Form

7. Technical/Vocational/Teacher Training

8. University

GO TO B8

B7. Are you able to read a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?

1. Easily

2. With difficulty

3. Not at all → GO TO B9

B8. In the past week have you read a newspaper?

1. Yes

5. No

B9.

a. In the past week, have you listened to the radio?

b. In the past week, have you watched television?

c. In the past month have you watched a movie?

Yes	No
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	5.

B10. What level of schooling did your father complete? IF ER DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is he able to read newspaper?

1. None

2. Primary

3. Secondary

4. College or more

5. Can read paper

6. Can't read paper

B11. What level of schooling did your mother complete? IF ER DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is she able to read newspaper?

1. None

2. Primary

3. Secondary

4. College or more

5. Can read paper

6. Can't read paper

B12. What is your religion?

1. Muslim

2. Roman Catholic

3. Other Christian

4. Buddhist

5. Hindu

6. Ancestor Worship

7. Other

8. None

Specify ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

B13. What is your ethnic group?

1. Malay

2. Chinese

3. Indian

4. Others

Specify (\_\_\_\_\_)

B13a. What language do you normally speak at home? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

1. Malay

2. Tamil

3. Cantonese

4. Hokkien

5. English

6. Others

-----> Specify (\_\_\_\_\_)

B13b. Can you speak Bahasa Malaysia fluently?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

### SECTION C BIRTH HISTORY

C1. Now I would like to ask you about all the births you have had during your liaw.  
Have you ever given birth?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO C8

9. No answer → GO TO C8

C2. Do you have any sons or daughters you have given birth to who are now living with you?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO C5

9. No answer → GO TO C5

C3. How many sons live with you? \_\_\_\_\_ → SONS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

--	--

C4. How many daughters live with you? \_\_\_\_\_ → DAUGHTERS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

--	--

C5. Do you have any sons or daughters you have given birth to who are alive but not living with you?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO C8

9. No answer → GO TO C8

C6. How many sons are alive but do not live with you? —————→ SONS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

C7. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you? DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

C8. How you ever given birth to a boy or a girl who was born alive but later died?  
IF NO, PROBE: A boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life, but only survived a few minutes or hours?

1. Yes

5. No —→ GO TO C11

9. No answer —→ GO TO C11

C9. How many boys have died? —————→ BOYS DEAD (NONE = "00")

C10. How many girls have died? —————→ GIRLS DEAD (NONE = "00")

C11. INTERVIEWER; SUM ANSWERS TO C3, C4, C6, C7, C9, C10:

TOTAL

C12. Just to make sure I have this right, you have had in total (TOTAL) live births during your life.  
Is that correct?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

PROBE AND CORRECT C1-C11  
AS NECESSARY, THEN GO TO C13

C13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. RESPONDENT HAS HAD ONE OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS

2. RESPONDENT HAS HAD NO LIVE BIRTHS —→ GO TO C19.

C14. Now I would like to talk to you about your births, whether still alive or not, starting with the first one you had.

GO TO BIRTH HISTORY FORM (C15) TO RECORD INFORMATION ON LIVE BIRTHS. RECORD TWINS ON SEPARATE LINES BUT MARK WITH A BRACKET.

C15a. What is the name given to the child (first, and next baby)?

C15b. Is the (NAME) for a boy or a girl?

C15c. What is the date of birth (NAME)? REFER TO BIRTH CERTIFICATE.

C15d. Where is (NAME)?

1. Living with ER (GO TO C15f).
2. Living elsewhere (GO TO C15f).
3. Dead (GO TO C15e).

C15e. IF DEAD: How old was (NAME) when he/she passed away (ASK C15a FOR THE NEXT CHILD; IF NO MORE, GO TO C16).

C15f. IF ALIVE: how old was (NAME) on the last birthday?

C15g. IF ALIVE (AND AGE > 6 YEARS): What is the highest level of education (NAME)?

C15. BIRTH HISTORY FORM

a. What name was given to your (first, next) baby?	b. Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	c. In what month and year was (NAME) born? ASK TO SEE BIRTH CERTIFICATE.	d. Where is (NAME)?	e. IF DEAD: How old was (NAME) when he/she died?	f. IF ALIVE: How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?	g. IF ALIVE AND AGE ≥ 5: Highest grade completed
01.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> HIGHEST GRADE
02.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> HIGHEST GRADE
03.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> HIGHEST GRADE
04.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> HIGHEST GRADE
05.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> HIGHEST GRADE

06.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
07.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
08.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
09.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
10.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
11.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
12.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
13.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
14.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____

Highest level of education:

1. None 2. Non-formal 3. Primary 4. Lower sec

5. Upper sec 6. Sixth Form

7. Tech/Voc/Teachers' Training 8. Degree



## Birth History Form Continued.....

a. What name was given to your (first, next) baby?	b. Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	c. In what month and year was (NAME) born? ASK TO SEE BIRTH CERTIFICATE.	d. Where is (NAME)?	e. IF DEAD: How old was (NAME) when he/she died?	f. IF ALIVE: How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?	g. IF ALIVE AND AGE > 5: Is (NAME) currently enrolled in school? Highest grade completed?
15.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
16.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
17.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
18.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
19.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____
20.	1. BOY 2. GIRL	MONTH _____ YEAR _____	1. Living w/ R 2. Living else where 3. Dead	WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS _____	AGE <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. In school 2. Not in school  HIGHEST GRADE _____

Highest level of education:

1. None 2. Non-formal 3. Primary 4. Lower sec  
5. Upper sec 6. Sixth Form  
7. Tech/Voc/Teachers' Training  
8. Degree

## C16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO C15, BIRTH HISTORY FORM)

1. RESPONDENT HAS HAD TWO OR MORE BIRTHS
2. RESPONDENT HAS HAD ONLY ONE BIRTH → GO TO C18
3. RESPONDENT HAS HAD NO BIRTHS → GO TO C19

C17. Did you breastfeed your second-to-last child?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO C18

C17a. For how many months did you breastfeed him/her?

NUMBER OF MONTHS

98. Still breastfeeding

C18. Did you breastfeed your (last) child?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO C19

C18a. For how many months did you breastfeed him/her?

NUMBER OF MONTHS  
(If stopped)

98. Still breastfeeding

ASK EVERYONE:

C19. Are you pregnant now?

1. Yes

5. No

8. Unsure

C20. (Aside from the child you are currently pregnant with) Do you want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes

5. No

8. Unsure

GO TO C22

C21. How many (more) children do you want to have (apart from this pregnancy)?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

88. Uncertain

C21a. How many (more) sons do you want?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

C21b. How many (more) daughters do you want?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

**ASK EVERYONE:**

C22. (Aside from the child you are currently pregnant with) Does your husband want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes

5. No

8. Unsure

GO TO C24

C23. How many (more) children does your husband want to have (apart from this pregnancy)?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

C23a. How many (more) sons does your husband want?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

C23b. How many (more) daughters does your husband want?

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

C24. OTHERS PRESENT:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

#### SECTION D CONTRACEPTION

D1. There are various methods a woman or man can use to delay, avoid or abort a pregnancy. Which of these methods have you heard about? CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN (a) FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN THE COLUMN, READING THE NAME OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 5 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN COLUMN (a), ASK THE QUESTIONS IN COLUMNS (b) AND (c) BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE NEXT METHOD.

	Have you ever heard of the (METHOD)?  (a)	Do you know where to get (METHOD)?  (b)	Have you or your husband ever used (METHOD)?  (c)
01-ORAL PILL	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
02-IUD	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
03-INJECTION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
04-NORPLANT	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
05-DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
06-CONDOM	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
07-FEMALE STERILIZATION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
08-MALE STERILIZATION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
09-PERIODIC ABSTINENCE	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No		1-Yes 5-No

10-WITHDRAWAL	1-Yes/sp 5-No	2-Yes/pr	1-Yes	5-No
11-INDUCED ABORTION	1-Yes/sp 5-No	2-Yes/pr →	1-Yes	5-No
12-ANY OTHER METHODS, SUCH AS.....  SPECIFY: _____	1-Yes/sp 5-No	2-Yes/pr →	1-Yes	5-No

D2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO D1)

1. RESPONDENT HAS USED ONE OR MORE METHOD
2. ALL OTHERS → GO TO D6

D3. After which child's birth did you and your husband first use one of these methods to prevent a pregnancy?

77. Before 1st birth	After the _____ birth.	88. Don't know
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D4. Who was it that decided that you should use this method, yourself, your husband or someone else?

- 1. ER herself
- 2. ER jointly with husband
- 3. Husband
- 4. Family/elders
- 5. Other (Specify.....)

D5. Are you or your husband currently using any methods to avoid a pregnancy?

1. Yes	5. No	8. Unsure
GO TO D5a	GO TO D6	

D5a. Which methods are you using? (Multiple Answers)

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 01. Oral Pill                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02. IUD                | <input type="checkbox"/> 03. Injection |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 04. Norplant                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 05. Diaphragm/jelly    | <input type="checkbox"/> 06. Condom    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 07. Female sterilization      | <input type="checkbox"/> 08. Male sterilization |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 09. Periodic abstinence       | <input type="checkbox"/> 10. Withdrawal         |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11. Induced abortion          | <input type="checkbox"/> 12. Other _____        |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 88. Method used but no answer |   |  |

GO TO D7

D6. What is the main reason that you and your husband are not currently using any method to avoid a pregnancy?

- ☐ 01. Currently pregnant
- ☐ 02. Wants to get pregnant
- ☐ 03. ER opposed to using contraception
- ☐ 04. Husband is opposed
- ☐ 05. Family/elders are opposed
- ☐ 06. Unable to get pregnant
- ☐ 07. Supplies/services unavailable or unknown
- ☐ 08. Fear of side effects
- ☐ 09. Against religious beliefs
- ☐ 10. Other (What? \_\_\_\_\_)

D7. OTHERS PRESENT: ☐ 0. No one ☐ 1. Adult(s) ☐ 2. Child(ren) ☐ 3. Both

**SECTION E**  
**ER'S EMPLOYMENT/ACTIVITIES**

INTERVIEWER: REFER TO WORK ACTIVITY FORM, THEN ASK E1.

E1. Now I'd like to find out about your work. Last week, were you doing anything to earn income, either in cash or in kind, or working on a family farm or in a family business?

1. Yes——GO TO E3a

2. No——ASK E1a

E1a. Were you doing some knitting, making some food or handicraft for sales, worked as a midwife, masseur, dried fish, or help in harvesting or managing the family business or any other works that to earn income for yourself or your family?  
TICK ANSWER BELOW.

1. ER is working——GO TO E3a  
working——ASK E2

2. ER not

E2. Please tell me the main reasons you are not currently working for income.

READ EACH STATEMENT AND CODE ANSWER BELOW.

	YES	NO
a. Must care for children or household duties	1.	5.
b. Ill or disabled	1.	5.
c. No work available	1.	5.
d. No need for ER to work	1.	5.
e. Husband or senior family members opposed to her working	1.	5.
f. ER has no desire to work	1.	5.
g. Other (SPECIFY _____)	1.	5.

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON GIVEN, ASK: Which of these is the most important reason that you are not working for income at this time?

WRITE CODE HERE: \_\_\_\_\_

GO TO E4a

E3a. What kind of work were you doing? PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

RECORD ON WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (1).

E3b. Were you doing any other work for income, worked on a farm or involved in a family business last week?

1. Yes———FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (2)

2. No———GO TO E4a

E3c. Were you doing any other work for income or involved in a family business last week?

1. Yes———FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (3)

2. No———GO TO E4a

#### ASK EVERYONE:

E4a. In the past 12 months, did you do any other work for income or working on a family farm or in a family business?

1. Yes———FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (4)

2. No

E4b. Were you doing any other work for income in the past 12 months?

1. Yes———FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (5)

2. No

E4c. Were you doing any other work for income in the past 12 months?

1. Yes———FILL IN THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, (a) & (b), COLUMN (6)

2. No

E5. INTERVIEWER: FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK/ACTIVITY LISTED ON THE FORM IN COLUMNS (1) TO (6), ASK QUESTIONS IN (c)-(h) AND RECORD ANSWER IN FORM. IF NO WORK IS LISTED, GO TO E6.

#### E6. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1. RESPONDENT HAS WORKED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

2. RESPONDENT HAS NOT WORKED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS  
→ GO TO E11



## WORK ACTIVITY FORM

OCCUPATION: What kind of work was that? PROBES: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?  WRITE DESCRIPTION.  (a)	Doing last week?  CIRCLE  (b)	CLASS OF WORKER: Did you do this work 1-as a family worker, 2-as an own-account worker working alone, 3-as an own account worker working jointly with husband, 4-as an employee working for someone else, or 5-as an employer who hires other people? WRITE CODE NUMBER.  (c)	LOCATION OF WORK: Most of the time when you did this work, did you do it 1-at home, 2-outside your home but in the village/neighborhood, or 3-in another village/neighborhood?  WRITE CODE NUMBER.  (d)
(01) E3a	1.Yes  5.No		
(02) E3b	1.Yes  5.No		
(03) E3c	1.Yes  5.No		
(04) E4a	1.Yes  5.No		
(05) E4b	1.Yes  5.No		
(06) E4c	1.Yes  5.No		

(07) E11	1. Yes		
	5. No		
(08) E12	1. Yes		
	5. No		

USUAL HOURS WORKED PER DAY: When you did this work, approximately how many hours per day did you usually do it?  WRITE NUMBER. (e)	DAYS/WEEKS/MONTHS IN 12 MONTHS. Approximately how many days/ weeks/ months in the past 12 months did you do this? WRITE NUMBER AND UNIT OF TIME. (f)	REMUNERATION: When you did this work, did you usually get paid 1-in cash, 2-in kind, 3-both, or 4-were you unpaid? WRITE CODE (g)	INCOME: When you did work, how much did you earn? WRITE AMOUNT AND UNIT OF TIME (h)
(01) E3a	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(02) E3b	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(03) E3c	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(04) E4a	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(05) E4b	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(06) E4c	No. _____  Time _____		Amount _____  Time _____
(07) E11			

	NOT TO BE ANSWERED		NOT TO BE ANSWERED
(08) E12	NOT TO BE ANSWERED		NOT TO BE ANSWERED

E7. When you earn money, do you usually give all of it to your husband or another family member, give some portion to your husband or another family member but keep some for yourself, or do you keep all of it?

- ☐ 1. Gives all to husband/other family member
- ☐ 2. Gives some to husband/other member, keeps some for self
- ☐ 3. Keeps all of it
- ☐ 4. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- ☐ 9. No answer, refusal

E8. Regardless of who keeps the money you earn, do you usually have a say in how your earnings are used or does someone else decide this?

- E9
- |                 |                         |                      |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. ER has a say | 2. Someone else decides | 9. No answer → GO TO |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|

E8a. Who decides how the money you earn is used?

- |            |                          |
|------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Husband | 2. Other (Specify _____) |
|------------|--------------------------|

E9. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

1.	RESPONDENT HAS ONE OR MORE CHILDREN UNDER AGE <10 AND HAS LIVING TOGETHER AND HAS WORKED OUTSIDE THE HOME
2.	ALL OTHERS → GO TO E11

GO TO E10

E10. When you work outside the home, who usually takes care of your children under age 10? (MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- |                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Respondent     | 7. Neighbours or friends |
| 2. A female child | 8. Maid                  |
| 3. A male child   | 9. Child-care centre     |

4. Husband  
5. Other relatives  
6. Parents/ Parents-in-law child  
10. School  
11. No one (self-care)  
12. Respondent does not leave home without  
13. Others (State.....)

## ASK EVERYONE

E11. After your first marriage, in the first year, did you do any work that earned income for yourself or your family for which you were paid in cash or in kind?

1. Yes                      2. No ----->GO TO E12

E11a. ASK QUESTIONS (a)-(g) ON EMPLOYMENT ACTIVITY FORM FOR THE WORK PERFORMED LONGEST DURING THE FIRST YEAR AFTER MARRIAGE AND WRITE IN COLUMN (7).

E12. Before you were married, did you do any work that earned income for yourself or your family for which you were paid in cash or in kind?

1. Yes                      2. No ----->GO TO E13                      3. No Answer -----> GO TO E13

E12a. ASK QUESTIONS (a)-(g) ON EMPLOYMENT ACTIVITY FORM FOR THE WORK PERFORMED AND WRITE IN COLUMN (8).

E13. OTHERS PRESENT: ☐ 0. No one    ☐ 1. Adult(s)    ☐ 2. Child(ren)    ☐ 3. Both

SECTION F  
INTRA-FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

F1.If you wanted to buy yourself a (dress/sari), would you feel free to do it without consulting your husband or another member of your family first?

- ☐ 1. Yes    ☐ 5. No    ☐ 7. Can't afford any

F2.If you wanted to buy yourself a small item of jewelry, such as a ring, would you feel free to do it without consulting your husband or another member of your family first?

- ☐ 1. Yes    ☐ 5. No    ☐ 7. Can't afford any

F2a. Do you have a say in how the household's overall income is spent?

1. Yes

5. No

F2b. Do you personally own any land?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO F2d

F2c. Could you sell or trade this land without getting someone else's consent?

1. Yes

5. No

F2d. Do you personally own a house?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO F3

F2e. Could you sell or trade this house without getting permission from other family members?

1. Yes

5. No

F3. If your husband were unable to support you, would you be able to support yourself and your children?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO F4

F3a. Is there someone else you could rely on for support?

1. Yes

5. No

F4. Now I would like to find out the tasks done by members of this household. Please tell me everyone in this house who.... Does anyone else do this?

RECORD BY CHECKING THE APPROPRIATE COLUMNS IN EACH ROW, IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK:

F4a. Who does this task the most? MARK IN COL 9, THEN REPEAT F4 FOR REMAINING TASKS

	RESP (1)	HUS- BAND (2)	A SON (3)	A DAUGH- TER (4)	OTHER MALE HH MEMBER (5)	OTHER FEMALE HH MEMB (6)	PAID HELP (7)	NO ONE (8)	WHO THE MOST (9)
a. Works for income									
b. Cooks meals									
c. Cleans up after meals									
d. Buys food									
e. Handles the household's money									
f. Cleans the house									
g. Buys clothing									
h. Washes the clothes									
i. Cares for the children									
j. Cares for the elderly									
k. Gets water									
l. Gets cooking fuel									
m. Tends animals									
n. Tends crops									

F5. Please tell me who in your family decides the following?

FOR EACH DECISION, MARK AS MANY PEOPLE AS R MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED,  
ASK:

F5a. Who of these people usually has the greatest say in this decision?

WRITE CODE/NUMBER IN RIGHT-MOST COLUMN OF CHART.



Who decides . . .	RESPOND ENT (1)	HUSBAND (2)	SENIOR MALE (3)	SENIOR FEMALE (4)	OTHER (5)	NO ONE (6)	GREATEST SAY IN DECISION F5a
a. What food to buy or prepare for family meals?							
b. Whether to purchase major goods for the household, such as a _____? [SUPPLY EXAMPLE]							
c. Whether you should work outside the home?							
d. How many children to have?							
e. Whether to purchase or sell (gold & silver/jewelry)?							
ASK f-j ONLY IF R HAS CHILDREN: f. Whether to punish children for misbehaving?							
g. What to do if a child falls sick?							
h. How much schooling to give to your children?							
i. What kind of school to send the children to?							
j. To whom to marry your children?							

F6. Are you ever afraid to disagree with your husband because he will be angry with you?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO F7

F6a. How often does this happen, frequently or not very often?

1. Frequently

2. Not often

F7. OTHERS PRESENT:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

# SECTION G MARRIAGE HISTORY

G1. In what year and month did you and your husband first begin living together as husband and wife? (IF MONTH UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR SEASON; IF YEAR UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR RESPONDENT'S AGE AT THE TIME OF MARRIAGE OR FOR ANIMAL YEAR AND CALCULATE ACCORDING TO B3.)

MONTH

 

YEAR

 

ANIMAL YEAR:

G2. Is your husband related to you by marriage or blood, or are you unrelated?

1. Related

5. Not

9. No answer

G3. How long had you known your (current) husband before you married him?

- ☐ 1. On the wedding day only
- ☐ 2. Less than one month
- ☐ 3. A month or longer but less than one year
- ☐ 4. More than one year
- ☐ 5. Since childhood
- ☐ 9. No answer

G4. Who chose your husband?

- ☐ 1. Respondent chose him herself → GO TO G6
- ☐ 2. Husband chose respondent
- ☐ 3. Parents with respondent → GO TO G6
- ☐ 4. Parents alone
- ☐ 5. Other (Who? \_\_\_\_\_)

G5. Did you have any say in choosing him?

1. Yes

5. No

G6. Have you been married once or more than once?

1. Once

GO TO G7

5. More

9. Refusal

GO TO G7

G6a. How many times have you been married?

G7. Has your NUMBER (current) husband been married once or more than once?

1. Once

GO TO G10

5. More

9. Refusal

GO TO G10

G8. Are you his first wife?

1. Yes

5. No

9. Refusal

G9. Is your husband currently married to anyone else?

1. Yes

5. No

9. Refusal

G10. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO G6)

1.	R HAS BEEN MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE
2.	ALL OTHERS → GO TO G16

G11. Now I'd like to ask about your first husband. In what month and year did you and your first husband first begin living together as husband and wife? (IF MONTH UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR SEASON; IF YEAR UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR RESPONDENT'S AGE AT THE TIME OF MARRIAGE OR ANIMAL YEAR. CALCULATE ACCORDING TO B3)

MONTH

--	--

YEAR

--	--

ANIMAL YEAR:

G12. Was your first husband related to you by marriage or blood, or were you unrelated?

1. Related

5. Not

9. No answer

G13. How long had you known your first husband before you married him?

1. On the wedding day only

2. Less than one month

3. A month or longer but less than one year

4. More than one year

5. Since childhood

9. No answer

G14. Who chose your first husband?

1. Respondent chose him herself → GO TO G16

2. Husband chose respondent

3. Parents with respondent → GO TO G16

4. Parents alone

5. Other (Who? \_\_\_\_\_)

9. Refusal

G15. Did you have any say in choosing your first husband?

1. Yes

5. No

## ASK EVERYONE:

G16. When you and your (first) husband started living together, did you reside with his parents, with your parents, or with neither?

1. Husband's parents

2. R's parents

3. Neither

9. Refusal

GO TO G17

G16a. How far did they live from your parents?

\_\_\_\_\_ DISTANCE IN \_\_\_\_\_ UNITS

G17. OTHERS PRESENT:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

### SECTION H GENDER ISSUES

H1. Are there places you cannot go without first asking your husband or a senior family member for permission, even if someone else will accompany you there?

1. Yes

5. No

9. No answer

GO TO H2

H1a. Do you have to ask your husband or a senior family member for permission to go to . . .

	YES	NO	DEPENDS	DON'T KNOW
a. Any place outside your house or compound?	1.	5.	7.	8.
b. To the local market?	1.	5.	7.	8.
c. To the local health center?	1.	5.	7.	8.
d. Fields outside the village?	1.	5.	7.	8.
e. Mosque, community centre, park, or shop in the village	1.	5.	7.	8.
f. The home of relatives or friends in the village?	1.	5.	7.	8.
g. A nearby fair?	1.	5.	7.	8.
h. The next village?	1.	5.	7.	8.

H2. Would your husband object to your visiting your friends without him?

1. Yes

5. No

H3. Would he object if you wanted to further your education?

1. Yes

5. No

H4. Most of the time, do you feel that your husband's first loyalty is to his parents or to you?

1. To parents

2. To respondent

3. Same/equal

4. To someone else (Who? \_\_\_\_\_)

5. To his parents who have passed away

6. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

H5. Do you and your husband ever talk to each other about . . . ? (READ ITEMS.) IF YES: Have you discussed this often or not very often?

	NO, NEVER DISCUSS	OFTEN DISCUSS	NOT VERY OFTEN
a. What to spend money on?	1.	3.	2.
b. What is happening in the community?	1.	3.	2.
c. Discussed how many children to have?	1.	3.	2.
d. Discussed whether to use birth control?	1.	3.	2.

H6. If you had to choose, to whom would you prefer to give the better education to your sons or your daughters?

1. Sons	2. Daughters	3. Both equally	4. Depends
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H6a. Why is that? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ANSWER.

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H7. Now I have some questions about what you expect to happen when you are old.

	YES	NO	DEPENDS	DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN
a. Do you expect to live with a son?	1.	5.	7.	8.
b. Do you expect a son (or his wife) to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	1.	5.	7.	8.
c. Do you expect a son to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	8.
d. Do you expect to live with a daughter?	1.	5.	7.	8.
e. Do you expect a daughter to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	1.	5.	7.	8.
f. Do you expect a daughter to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	8.

H8. When you are old, what do you expect to be your major sources of financial support?

	YES	NO
a. Son(s)	1.	5.
b. Daughter(s)	1.	5.

c. Other relative(s)	1.	5.
d. Savings, EPF	1.	5.
e. Land	1.	5.
f. Rents, dividends, interest, pensions	1.	5.
g. Own earnings	1.	5.
h. Government aid	1.	5.
i. Other (What? _____)	1.	5.

H9. Now I am going to ask you for your opinion about some aspects of family life. For each statement I read you, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement. Here's the first statement:

	AGREE	DISAGREE
a. Most of the important decisions in the family should be made by the man.	1.	2.
b. There is some work that only men should do, and some that only women should do, and they should not be doing each others.	1.	2.
c. If the wife is working outside the home, then the husband should help her with the children and household chores.	1.	2.
d. A husband should spend all his free time with his wife and children.	1.	2.
e. A mother should not work outside the home while her children are young.	1.	2.

H10. In your opinion, would a husband be justified in leaving his wife if:

	YES	NO
a. The couple was unable to have children?	1.	5.
b. The wife was disrespectful to his parents or to other senior family members?	1.	5.
c. She neglected the household duties?	1.	5.
d. She was disobedient or did not follow his orders?	1.	5.



e. She beat the children frequently?	1.	5.
f. She was a drug addict or drunkard?	1.	5.
g. She was sexually unfaithful?	1.	5.

H11. Now how about a wife: Would she be justified in leaving her husband if:

	YES	NO
a. The couple was unable to have children?	1.	5.
b. He was disrespectful to her parents or to other senior family members?	1.	5.
c. He did not support her and the children financially?	1.	5.
d. He beat the children frequently?	1.	5.
e. He beat her frequently?	1.	5.
f. He was a drug addict or drunkard?	1.	5.
g. He took a second wife or mistress?	1.	5.

H12. OTHERS PRESENT: ☐ 0. No one ☐ 1. Adult(s) ☐ 2. Child(ren) ☐ 3. Both

## SECTION J HUSBAND'S CHARACTERISTICS

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your husband.

J1. In what month and year was he born? (ALSO RECORD ANIMAL YEAR IF RELEVANT)

YEAR: \_\_\_\_\_

ANIMAL YEAR: \_\_\_\_\_

Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	DK
-----	-----	-------	-------	-----	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	----

GO TO J3

J2. How old is he?

AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_

J3. How many years of formal schooling has he completed?

00. None

GO TO J4

NUMBER OF YEARS: \_\_\_\_\_



99. Refusal



J3a. What is the highest level of education he received)?

- 1. None
- 2. Informal
- 3. Primary
- 4. Lower secondary
- 5. Upper secondary
- 6. Sixth Form
- 7. Technical/Vocational/Teacher Training
- 8. University

GO TO J5

[Each country

J4. Is he able to read a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?

- 1. Easily
- 2. With difficulty
- 3. Not at all
- 9. No answer, refusal

J5. What level of schooling did your husband's father complete? IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is he able to read a newspaper?

1. None	2. Primary	3. Secondary
4. College or more	5. Can read paper	6. Can't read paper

J6. What level of schooling did your husband's mother complete? IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is she able to read a newspaper?

1. None	2. Primary	3. Secondary
4. College or more	5. Can read paper	6. Can't read paper

J7. What is your husband's religion?

1. Islam	2. Roman Catholic	3. Other Christian	4. Buddhist	5. Hindu
6. Ancestor Worship	7. Other	8. None		

↓  
Specify ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

J8. What is his ethnic group?

1. Malay	2. Chinese	3. Indian	4. Others — Specify
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J9. Has your husband done any work in the past 12 months?

1. Yes	5. No
--------	-------

GO TO J12

J10. What was his main occupation? PROBE: What tasks did he usually perform? What were his main responsibilities?

DESCRIBE  
OCCUPATION \_\_\_\_\_

J11. Did he do this work as an unpaid family worker, as an own-account worker

working alone without his wife, as an own account worker working jointly with his wife, as an employee working for someone else, or as an employer who hires other people?

- ☐ 1. Unpaid family worker
- ☐ 2. Own-account worker working alone
- ☐ 3. Own-account worker working jointly with wife
- ☐ 4. Employee
- ☐ 5. Employer

J11a. Did he do [J10] last week?

☐ 1. Yes

GO TO J15

☐ 2. No

J11b. Why not?

- 1. Retired
- 2. Sick
- 3. Student
- 4. Seasonal worker
- 5. Dismissed/ Unemployed

GO TO J15

J12. Why not?

- ☐ 1. Unable to find work
- ☐ 2. Sick, disabled
- ☐ 3. Student
- ☐ 4. Retired
- ☐ 5. No need to work

37  
24

J13. The last time your husband was working, what was his main occupation? PROBES:

What were the main tasks he performed? What were his responsibilities?

DESCRIBE OCCUPATION \_\_\_\_\_

J14. Did he do this work as an unpaid family worker, as an own-account worker working alone, as an own account worker working jointly with you, as an employee working for someone else, or as an employer who hires other people?

- ☐ 1. Unpaid family worker
- ☐ 2. Own-account worker working alone
- ☐ 3. Own-account worker working jointly with wife
- ☐ 4. Employee
- ☐ 5. Employer

H12. OTHERS PRESENT: ☐ 0. No one ☐ 1. Adult(s) ☐ 2. Child(ren) ☐ 3. Both

### SECTION K HOUSING AND POSSESSIONS

K1. Does anyone in this household own. . . (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

	YES	NO
a. A radio?	1.	5.
b. A television?	1.	5.
c. A bicycle?	1.	5.
d. A motorbike or motorized rickshaw?	1.	5.
e. A clock or watch/timepiece	1.	5.

f. A washing machine?	1.	5.
g. A refrigerator?	1.	5.
h. An automobile, truck, tractor or motorboat?	1.	5.
i. A sewing machine?	1.	5.
j. An electric iron?	1.	5.
k. Hi-Fi/ Mini-Kompo	1.	5.
l. Electric Rice cooker	1.	5.
m. A fan	1.	5.

K2. Who owns the house you live in?

1. ☐ ER or husband → GO TO K5
2. ☐ Other family member or relative
3. ☐ Friend, neighbor, or employer
4. ☐ Landlord or someone unknown to R
5. ☐ Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

K3. Do you pay any rent for the house (either in cash or in some other form)?

1. YES	5. NO	9. NO ANSWER
↓	GO TO K5	

K4. Approximately how much do you pay in rent per month or in a year?

AMOUNT \_\_\_\_\_ PER \_\_\_\_\_

K5. Do you or your husband own any land, either alone or jointly with someone else?

1. Yes	5. No	9. No answer
--------	-------	--------------

K6. On average, approximately how much income per month does this household earn?

I am talking about everything that anyone earned or contributed to the household, including what was earned by selling crops, contributed by family members living elsewhere, or earned by household members. Approximately how much was this?

1. <RM350
2. RM350 - <RM500
3. RM500 - <RM800
4. RM800 - <RM1200
5. RM1200 - <RM2000
6. RM2000 - <RM4000
7. RM4000 AND OVER

INTERVIEWER: HELP R ADD UP INCOME FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES. IF SHE DOES NOT KNOW INCOME, ASK HER TO GUESS, THEN TICK APPROPRIATE ANSWER IN K6.

K6a. HOW CERTAIN IS R ABOUT THE AMOUNT THE HOUSEHOLD EARNED LAST MONTH?

- ☐ 1. R IS VERY CERTAIN
- ☐ 2. R IS NOT VERY CERTAIN
- ☐ 3. R HAD TO GUESS ABOUT AMOUNT

K7. OTHERS PRESENT: ☐ 0. No one ☐ 1. Adult(s) ☐ 2. Child(ren) ☐ 3. Both

K8. Time interview ended:  Hour  Minute