

POPULATION INSTITUTE
University of the Philippines
Diliman, Quezon City

STATUS OF WOMEN AND FERTILITY SURVEY
Questionnaire for Husbands
(1993)

- A1. Respondent's I.D. No. : _____
(Resp. No.) (Household No.)
- A2. Name of Respondent: _____
- A3. Name of Wife (ER) : _____
- A4. Address : _____
(Street) (Barangay) (City/Municipality)
- A5. Province : _____

A6. Call Record

Call Record	Date	T I M E		Name of Interviewer	Result of Call	APPOINTMENT		
		Start	End			Date	Time	Place
First Call								
Second Call								
Third Call								

Result of Call:

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1 - Completed | 4 - Outright refusal |
| 2 - Incomplete | 5 - Others (Specify) _____ |
| 3 - Respondent not around/
temporarily away | |

Field Edited <input type="checkbox"/>	Reinterviewed Spotchecked <input type="checkbox"/>	Office Edited <input type="checkbox"/>	Coded <input type="checkbox"/>
Name: _____	Name: _____	Name: _____	Name: _____
Date: _____	Date: _____	Date: _____	Date: _____

A7. Time Started: Hour Minute

**SECTION A
BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

First, I would like to ask you some questions about yourself.

A8. Before you were first married, did you ever live in a poblacion or city?

(NOTE: "EVER LIVED" MEANS THREE MONTHS OR MORE.)

1. Yes

5. No

→ GO TO A9

A8a. How long have you lived continuously in a poblacion or city?

NUMBER OF YEARS: _____

Less than one year

Since birth

A9. How long have you been living continuously in (SAMPLE COMMUNITY)?

NUMBER OF YEARS: _____

Less than
one year

Since birth

ASK EVERYONE:

A10. In what month and year were you born?

YEAR: _____

CHECK MONTH

Jan

Feb

March

April

May

June

July

Aug

Sept

Oct

Nov

Dec

DK

A11. How old are you?

YEARS: _____

CHECK R'S COMPLETED AGE USING AGE CHART. IF INCONSISTENT WITH DATE OF BIRTH, PROBE FOR EVENTS AND RECONCILE.

A12. And how old were you when you first got married?

AGE

A13. What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?

<input type="checkbox"/> 00	No grade completed	CONTINUE	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	First Year HS	GO TO A14b
<input type="checkbox"/> 01	Grade 1		<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Second Year HS	
<input type="checkbox"/> 02	Grade 2		<input type="checkbox"/> 13	Third Year HS	
<input type="checkbox"/> 03	Grade 3		<input type="checkbox"/> 14	Fourth Year HS	
<input type="checkbox"/> 04	Grade 4	GO TO A14b	<input type="checkbox"/> 21	First Year College	
<input type="checkbox"/> 05	Grade 5		<input type="checkbox"/> 22	Second Year College	
<input type="checkbox"/> 06	Grade 6		<input type="checkbox"/> 23	Third Year College	
<input type="checkbox"/> 07	Grade 7		<input type="checkbox"/> 24	Fourth Year College	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 25	College Graduate Course: _____	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 26	Other, specify: _____	

A14. ASK ONLY IF COMPLETED GRADE 4 OR LESS: Are you able to read a letter or newspaper?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. No → GO TO A16
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A14a. Can you read easily or with difficulty?

- ☐ 1. Easily
- ☐ 2. With difficulty

A14b. What was your most important reason for stopping at that level of education?

- ☐ 1. Lack of financial support
- ☐ 2. Need to work
- ☐ 3. Got ill/sick
- ☐ 4. Other, Specify: _____

A15. In the past week, have you...

a. read a newspaper?

Yes	No
1.	5.

A16. In the past week, have you...

a. listened to the radio?

b. watched TV?

c. In the past month, have you watched a movie?

Yes	No
1.	5.
1.	5.
1.	5.

A17. What was the highest level of schooling your father completed?
IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is or was he able to read a newspaper?

1. None

2. Grade 1-4

3. Grade 5-7

4. High School

5. College or more

6. Can read paper

7. Can't read paper

A18. What was the highest level of schooling your mother completed?
IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK: Is or was she able to read a newspaper?

1. None

2. Grade 1-4

3. Grade 5-7

4. High School

5. College or more

6. Can read paper

7. Can't read paper

A19. What is your religion?

Islam

Roman Catholic

Born Again Christian

Protestant

Iglesia ni Kristo

Jehovah's Witness

Agli-payan

Other

SPECIFY _____

A20. Are you ...

1. Tagalog?

5. Kapampangan?

2. Visayan?

6. Muslim?

3. Bicolano?

7. Others, specify: _____

4. Ilokano?

A20a. What language do you normally speak at home?
(IF R SPEAKS TAGALOG, SKIP A20b)

A20b. Can you speak Filipino/Tagalog fluently?

1. Yes

5. No

SECTION B
EMPLOYMENT/ACTIVITIES

- B1. Now I'd like to find out about your work. In the past week, were you doing any work?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO B2

- B1a. What kind of work was that? PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

IF MORE THAN ONE TYPE OF WORK DONE LAST WEEK, SELECT THE ONE ON WHICH THE MOST TIME WAS SPENT OR THAT R CONSIDERS HIS MAIN OCCUPATION AND WRITE A DESCRIPTION OF THIS OCCUPATION IN COLUMNS A (ROW 1) OF THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, THEN GO TO B3.

- B2. Why weren't you working?

1. Unable to find work

5. No need to work

2. Sick, disabled

6. Believed no work available

3. Student

7. Other, specify: _____

4. Retired

- B3. In the past 12 months, did you do any (other) work?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO B4

- B3a. What kind of work was that? PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

RECORD UP TO TWO OCCUPATIONS IN COLUMN A (ROWS 2-3) OF THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, THEN GO TO B4.

- B4. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO B1 AND B3)

1. RESPONDENT HAS NOT WORKED IN PAST 12 MONTHS

2. ALL OTHERS —→ GO TO B6

- B5. The last time you worked, what did you do?
PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities?

RECORD OCCUPATION IN COLUMN A (ROW 4) OF WORK ACTIVITY FORM.

- B6. INTERVIEWER: FOR EACH OCCUPATION LISTED ON THE WORK ACTIVITY FORM, ASK QUESTIONS IN COLUMNS B-G AND RECORD ANSWERS ON THE FORM. WHEN FORM IS COMPLETED, GO TO SECTION C.

WORK ACTIVITY FORM (See questions below for columns c-g.)

OCCUPATION: What kind of work was that? PROBE: What tasks did you perform? What were your main responsibilities? WRITE DESCRIPTION. (a)	Doing last week? CIRCLE CODE. (b)	CLASS OF WORKER WRITE CODE NUMBER. (c)	LOCATION OF WORK WRITE CODE NUMBER. (d)	USUAL HOURS WORKED PER DAY WRITE NUMBER. (e)	MONTHS IN THE PAST YEAR WRITE CODE. (f)	REMUNE- RATION WRITE CODE NUMBER. (g)
1- (B1a) - PAST WEEK	1. Yes 5. No					
2- (B3a) - PAST 12 MONTHS	1. Yes 5. No					
3- (B3a) - PAST 12 MONTHS	1. Yes 5. No					
4- (B5) - THE LAST TIME R WORKED	1. Yes 5. No					

Col. c - CLASS OF WORKER: Did you do this work as

- 1 = a family worker;
- 2 = an own-account worker working alone;
- 3 = an own-account worker working jointly with wife;
- 4 = an employee working for someone else;
- 5 = an employer who hires others?

Col. d - LOCATION OF WORK: Most of the time when you did this work, did you do it

- 1 = at home;
- 2 = outside your home but inside the village/neighborhood;
- 3 = in another village?

Col. e - USUAL HOURS WORKED PER DAY: When you did this work, approximately how many hours per day did you usually do it?

Col. f - MONTHS IN THE PAST YEAR: Approximately, how many months did you do this work in the past year?

CODES: 0=0, 1=1, 2=2, ... 12=12, 13= DK.

Col. g - REMUNERATION: When you did this work, did you usually get paid

- 1 = in cash;
- 2 = in kind;
- 3 = both; or were you
- 4 = unpaid?

SECTION C
INCOME AND WEALTH

C1. Who owns the house you live in?

- ☐ 1. Respondent or his wife → GO TO C4
- ☐ 2. Other family member or relative
- ☐ 3. Friend, neighbor, or patron
- ☐ 4. Landlord or someone unknown to R
- ☐ 5. Other (Specify: _____)

C2. Do you pay any rent for the house (either in cash or in some other form)?

☐ 1. YES

☐ 5. NO

GO TO C4

C3. Approximately how much do you pay in rent per month?

AMOUNT: _____/MONTH

C4. Do you own any land, either alone or jointly with someone else?

☐ 1. Yes, alone

☐ 2. Yes, jointly

☐ 5. No

GO TO C7

C4a. How much land do you own?

NUMBER OF PARCELS: _____ TOTAL LAND AREA: _____ SQ.M.
(RECORD SIZE OF LAND PER PARCEL)

Land 1 _____ sq. meters

Land 2 _____ sq. meters

Land 3 _____ sq. meters

Land 4 _____ sq. meters

C4b. Can any of this land be sold or mortgaged, or do you only have the right to use it, not to sell or mortgage it?

☐ 1. Can sell mortgage

☐ 5. Can't sell/mortgage

☐ 6. Can only mortgage

C5. Is any of this land cultivated or used to grow crops, either by household members or by someone else?

☐ 1. Yes

☐ 5. No

GO TO C7

C5a. How much is cultivated or used for crops?

NUMBER OF PARCELS: _____ CULTIVATED AREA: _____ SQ.M.

C6. Is any of this land rented out or used by tenants?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO C7

C6a. How much is rented or used by tenants?

NUMBER OF PIECES: _____ LAND AREA: _____ SQ.M.

C6b. Do you receive money, in-kind payments, or no payments for their use of this land?

1. Money

2. In-kind payments/
Share of crops

3. No payments

ASK EVERYONE:

C7. Do you or your wife cultivate land that is not owned by a member of your household?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO C9

C8. Do you pay the owner of the land for using it, either in cash or in kind?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO C9

C8a. What form does this payment take?

1. Cash
payment

2. Share of
crop

3. Labor given

4. Other

GO TO C9

What? _____ GO TO C9

C8b. How much is paid?
(CONVERT AVERAGE SHARE OF CROP TO CASH)

AMOUNT: _____ PER TIME UNIT _____

ASK EVERYONE:

C9. Do you or your wife own any animals (other than pets)?

1. Yes

5. No

GO TO C10

C9a. What kind of animals do you own? **MARK ALL MENTIONED.**

1.

Carabaos

4.

Cows

2.

Pigs/goats

5.

Other (What? _____)

3.

Chickens/ducks/
geese/other fowl

ASK EVERYONE:

C10. Now I would like to find out about your income. During the past 12 months,... **ASK C10a, THEN C10b, IF APPLICABLE, FOR EACH INCOME SOURCE.**

	C10a. Did you get any income from...	C10b. How much did you receive from this source in the past 12 months?
(01) Wages, salaries, or other cash earnings?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(02) In-kind payments from working for others?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(03) Farming or from a family-run business or from self-employment?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(04) Remittances or payments from people living outside the household?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(05) Rents, investments, stocks, bonds, dividends, or interest earnings?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(06) Pensions or government payments?	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT
(07) Other sources? WHAT? _____	5-No ↓ 1-Yes →	_____ AMOUNT

INTERVIEWER: VERIFY WITH R WHETHER THERE ARE OVERLAPS IN THE AMOUNT OF INCOME MENTIONED.

C11. We've been talking about your income. In the past 12 months, did anyone else in this household also get income that you haven't already mentioned?

1. Yes

5. No



C12. Approximately how much income did this household earn in the past 12 months? I am talking about everything that anyone earned or contributed to the household, including what was earned by selling crops, contributed by family members living elsewhere, or earned by household members. Approximately how much was this?

INTERVIEWER: HELP R ADD UP INCOME FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES (REFER TO C10). INCLUDE INCOME RECEIVED BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD. IF HE DOES NOT KNOW INCOME, ASK HIM TO GUESS, THEN CHECK APPROPRIATE ANSWER IN C12a.

C12a. INTERVIEWER: HOW CERTAIN IS R ABOUT THE AMOUNT THE HOUSEHOLD EARNED LAST YEAR?

1.

VERY CERTAIN

2.

NOT VERY CERTAIN

3.

R HAD TO GUESS ABOUT AMOUNT

C13. OTHERS PRESENT
DURING INTERVIEW:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

SECTION D
INTRA-FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

D1. When your wife earns money or brings in income, does she usually give you all of it, some of it, or none of it?

☐ 1. All —————> GO TO D4

☐ 2. Some

☐ 3. None

☐ 4. Wife does not earn money or bring in income —————> GO TO D2a

D2. Who keeps the rest of her money, your wife herself or another family member?

☐ 1. Wife

☐ 2. Other family member

☐ 3. Other (Who? _____)

D2a. Does your wife have a say in how the household's overall income is spent?

☐ 1. Yes

☐ 5. No

D3. If your wife wanted to buy herself a small item of jewelry, such as an earring, would she be free to do it without consulting you?

☐ 1. Yes

☐ 5. No

☐ 6. Depends

☐ 7. Can't afford jewelry

D5. Please tell me who in your family decides the following?

FOR EACH DECISION, MARK AS MANY PEOPLE AS R MENTIONS.
IF MORE THAN ONE MENTIONED, ASK:

D5a. Who of these people usually has the greatest say in this decision?

WRITE CODE NUMBER IN COLUMN 7 OF CHART.

Who decides...	RESP (1)	WIFE (2)	ADULT MALE (3)	ADULT FEMALE (4)	OTHER (5)	NO ONE (6)	GREATEST SAY IN DECISION (7)
a. What food to buy or prepare for family meals?							
b. Whether to purchase major goods for the household, such as a radio or TV?							
c. Whether your wife should work outside the home?							
d. How many children to have?							
ASK e-i ONLY IF R HAS CHILDREN: e. Whether to punish children for misbehaving							
f. What to do if a child falls sick?							
g. How much schooling to give to your children?							
h. What kind of school to send the children to?							
i. To whom to marry your children?							
j. Whether to purchase or sell animals?							
k. What gifts to give when relatives marry?							
l. Whether to purchase or sell (gold and silver/jewelry)?							

D6. OTHERS PRESENT
DURING INTERVIEW:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

SECTION E CHILDREN

E1. Now, I would like to ask about your children. Do you have any biological children of your own?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO E8

8. No answer → GO TO E8

E2. Are any of these children living with you now?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO E5

8. No answer → GO TO E5

E3. How many sons live with you? → SONS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

--	--

E4. How many daughters live with you? → DAUGHTERS AT HOME (NONE = "00")

--	--

E5. Do you have any sons or daughters of your own who are alive but not living with you?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO E8

8. No answer → GO TO E8

E6. How many sons are alive but do not live with you? → SONS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

--	--

E7. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you? → DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE (NONE = "00")

--	--

E8. Have you ever had a boy or a girl of your own who was born alive but later died?
IF NO, PROBE: Any (other) boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life, but only survived a few hours or days?

1. Yes

5. No → GO TO E11

8. No answer → GO TO E11

E9. How many boys have died? → BOYS DEAD (NONE = "00")

--	--

E10. How many girls have died? → GIRLS DEAD (NONE = "00")

--	--

E11. INTERVIEWER: SUM ANSWERS TO E3, E4, E6, E7, E9, E10:

TOTAL

--	--

E12. Just to make sure I have this right, you have had in total _____ children of your own during your life. Is that correct?

1. Yes

5. No

8. No answer

PROBE AND CORRECT E1-E11
AS NECESSARY, THEN GO TO E13.

E13. Do you want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes

5. No

7. Unsure

GO TO E15

E14. How many (more) children do you want to have? .

NUMBER _____

88. Uncertain

E14a. How many (more) sons do you want?

NUMBER _____ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

E14b. How many (more) daughters do you want?

NUMBER _____ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

ASK EVERYONE:

E15. Does your wife want to have any (more) children?

1. Yes

5. No

7. Unsure

GO TO E17

E16. How many (more) children does your wife want to have?

NUMBER _____

88. Uncertain

E16a. How many (more) sons does your wife want?

NUMBER _____ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

E16b. How many (more) daughters does your wife want?

NUMBER _____ (NONE = "00")

88. Uncertain

E17. OTHERS PRESENT

DURING INTERVIEW:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

SECTION F
CONTRACEPTION

- F1. There are various methods a woman or man can use to delay, avoid or interrupt a pregnancy. Which of these methods have you heard about?

CIRCLE CODE 1 IN COLUMN (a) FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN THE COLUMN, READING THE NAME OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 5 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN COLUMN (a), ASK THE QUESTIONS IN COLUMNS (b) AND (c) BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE NEXT METHOD.

	Have you ever heard of (METHOD)? (a)	Do you know where to get (METHOD)? (b)	Have you or your husband <u>ever used</u> (METHOD)? (c)
01-ORAL PILL	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
02-IUD	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
03-INJECTABLE	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
04-DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
05-CONDOM	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
06-LIGATION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
07-VASECTOMY	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
08-RHYTHM	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	————→	1-Yes 5-No
09-NFP (Natural Family Planning)	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	————→	1-Yes 5-No
10-WITHDRAWAL	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	————→	1-Yes 5-No
11-INDUCED ABORTION	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No
12-ANY OTHER METHODS, SUCH AS..... SPECIFY: _____	1-Yes/sp 2-Yes/pr → 5-No	1-Yes 5-No	1-Yes 5-No

F2. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (REFER TO F1)

1.	RESPONDENT <u>HAS USED</u> ONE OR MORE METHOD	
2.	RESPONDENT <u>HAS NEVER USED</u> ANY METHOD	→ GO TO F6a
3.	RESPONDENT <u>HAS NEVER HEARD</u> OF ANY METHOD	→ GO TO F6a

F3. After which child's birth did you and your wife first use one of these methods to prevent or interrupt a pregnancy?

77. Before 1st birth	After the _____ birth.	98. DK
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F4. Who was it that decided that you should use this method: yourself, your wife or someone else?

1. R himself	4. Family/elders
2. R jointly with wife	5. Other
3. Wife alone	

F5. Are you or your wife currently using any methods to delay, avoid or interrupt a pregnancy?

1. Yes	5. No
--------	-------

GO TO F7

F6. What is the main reason that you and your wife are not currently using any method to delay or avoid a pregnancy?

0.	Wife is already pregnant
1.	Wants another child
2.	Opposed to using contraception
3.	Wife is opposed
4.	Supplies/services unavailable or unknown
5.	Wife is unable to get pregnant
6.	Other (What? _____)

GO TO F7

F6a. What is the main reason that you and your wife have not used any method to delay or avoid a pregnancy?

- ☐ 0. Wife is already pregnant
- ☐ 1. Wants another child/ No children yet
- ☐ 2. Opposed to using contraception
- ☐ 3. Wife is opposed
- ☐ 4. Supplies/services unavailable or unknown
- ☐ 5. Wife is unable to get pregnant
- ☐ 6. Other (What? _____)

ASK EVERYONE:

F7. In your opinion, is the Catholic Church for or against contraception?

- ☐ 1. In favor
- ☐ 2. Neutral → GO TO F7b
- ☐ 3. Against
- ☐ 4. Don't know → GO TO F7b

(IF R IS NOT A CATHOLIC/MUSLIM, SKIP TO F7b.)

F7a. Do you think your future use of contraceptive method will be affected by the Catholic Church's teachings on contraception?

- ☐ 1. Yes
- ☐ 5. No

F7b. In your opinion, should a government health center provide Family Planning as one of its services?

- ☐ 1. Yes
- ☐ 5. No

F8. OTHERS PRESENT

DURING INTERVIEW:

- ☐ 0. No one
- ☐ 1. Adult(s)
- ☐ 2. Child(ren)
- ☐ 3. Both

SECTION G
MARRIAGE HISTORY

- G1. In what year and month did you and your current wife first begin living together as husband and wife?

(IF MONTH UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR SEASON; IF YEAR UNKNOWN, PROBE FOR RESPONDENT'S AGE AT THAT TIME.)

MONTH YEAR

- G1a. Where did the marriage ceremony take place?

- ☐ 1. Church
- ☐ 2. Legal/Civil
- ☐ 3. No formal union/ Live-in

- G2. Is your wife related to you by marriage or blood, or are you unrelated?

☐ 1. Related

☐ 5. Not related

→ GO TO G3

- G2a. What is the nature of the relationship between you?

- ☐ 1. Cousin, 1st degree
- ☐ 2. Cousin, 2nd degree
- ☐ 3. Cousin, 3rd degree or higher
- ☐ 4. Nephew of wife
- ☐ 5. Uncle of wife
- ☐ 6. Others, Specify _____

G3. How long had you known your wife before you married her?

- ☐ 1. On the wedding day only
- ☐ 2. Less than one month
- ☐ 3. A month or longer but less than one year
- ☐ 4. More than one year but not more than 5 years
- ☐ 5. Since childhood

G4. Who chose your wife?

- ☐ 1. Respondent chose her himself → GO TO G6
- ☐ 2. Wife chose respondent
- ☐ 3. Parents with respondent → GO TO G6
- ☐ 4. Parents alone
- ☐ 5. Other (Who? _____)

G5. Did you have any say in choosing her?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. No |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|

G6. Have you been married once or more than once?

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Once
GO TO G7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. More than once
↓ | <input type="checkbox"/> 9. Refusal
GO TO G7 |
|--|---|---|

G6a. How many times have you been married?

_____ NUMBER

G7. Do you currently have more than one wife?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes
↓ | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. No | <input type="checkbox"/> 9. Refusal |
| | GO TO G9 | |

G8. Is the woman we are interviewing your (first) wife?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> 5. No |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|

THE FOLLOWING (G9, a-b) ARE TO BE ASKED OF ZAMBOANGA RESPONDENTS ONLY.

G9. Was dowry or bride price paid at your (first) marriage?

1. Yes, dowry

2. Yes, bride price

5. No

GO TO G10

G9a. What kind of (dowry/bride price) was paid? FOR EACH KIND MENTIONED, TICK FIRST COLUMN, THEN ASK G9b.

	TICK IF THIS TYPE OF DOWRY/ BRIDE PRICE WAS PAID	G9b. Who kept this item of dowry/bride price? Was it you or someone else?
Land or property		1-R 2-Someone else
Jewelry		1-R 2-Someone else
Consumer durables		1-R 2-Someone else
Furniture		1-R 2-Someone else
Clothing		1-R 2-Someone else
Livestock		1-R 2-Someone else
Cash		1-R 2-Someone else
Other (What? _____)		1-R 2-Someone else

FOR EVERYONE:

G10. OTHERS PRESENT
DURING INTERVIEW:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

SECTION H
GENDER ISSUES

H1. Does she have to ask permission from you or another senior family member to go to...

	YES	NO	DEPENDS	DK
a. Any place outside your house or compound?	1.	5.	7.	8.
b. To the local market?	1.	5.	7.	8.
c. To the local health center?	1.	5.	7.	8.
d. Fields outside the village?	1.	5.	7.	8.
e. A community center, park, or plaza in the village?	1.	5.	7.	8.
f. The home of relatives or friends in the village?	1.	5.	7.	8.
g. A nearby fair or shrine/temple?	1.	5.	7.	8.
h. The next village?	1.	5.	7.	8.

H1a. When your family takes the main meal of the day, do you usually eat with your wife, do you eat first and she eats later, or what?

- ☐ 1. Husband and wife eat together
- ☐ 2. Husband eats first, wife eats later
- ☐ 3. Wife eats first, husband eats later
- ☐ 4. Other (Specify: _____)
- ☐ 7. Varies/depends

H2. Would you object to your wife visiting her friends without you?

1. Yes

5. No

6. Depends

H3. Would you object if she wanted to improve her education?

1. Yes

5. No

6. Depends

H4. Do you and your wife ever talk alone with each other about...?
(READ ITEMS) IF YES: Have you discussed this often or not very often?

	NO, NEVER DISCUSS	YES, OFTEN DISCUSS	YES, NOT VERY OFTEN
a. What to spend money on?	1.	3.	2.
b. What is happening in the community?	1.	3.	2.
c. Have you ever discussed how many children to have?	1.	3.	2.
d. Have you ever discussed whether to use a Family Planning method?	1.	3.	2.

H5. If you have to choose, to whom would you prefer to give the better education, your sons or your daughters?

1. Sons

2. Daughters

3. Both equally

4. Depends

H5a. Why is that? PROBE: Any other reasons? RECORD ANSWER.

H6. Now I have some questions about what you expect to happen when you are old?

	YES	NO	DEPENDS	DO NOT HAVE SON/ DAUGHTER
a. Do you expect to live with a son?	1.	5.	7.	9.
b. Do you expect a son (or his wife) to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	1.	5.	7.	9.
c. Do you expect a son to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	9.
d. Do you expect to live with a daughter?	1.	5.	7.	9.
e. Do you expect a daughter to care for you if you become ill or disabled?	1.	5.	7.	9.
f. Do you expect a daughter to support you financially?	1.	5.	7.	9.

H6a. IF BOTH "YES"/"DEPENDS" IN A AND D OR COMBINATION, ASK:
Between your son and daughter, who are you most likely to live with?

1. Son

2. Daughter

ASK EVERYONE:

H7. When you are old, what do you expect to be your major sources of financial support?
(DO NOT READ CATEGORIES, MARK THOSE MENTIONED BY R)

	NAMES	DOESN'T NAME
a. Son(s)	1.	5.
b. Daughter(s)	1.	5.
c. Other relative(s)	1.	5.
d. Savings	1.	5.
e. Land	1.	5.
f. Rents, dividends, interest, pensions	1.	5.
g. Own earnings	1.	5.
h. Government aid	1.	5.
i. Other (What? _____)	1.	5.

H8. Now I am going to ask your opinion about some aspects of family life. For each statement I read, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement. Here's the first statement:

	AGREE	DISAGREE
a. Most of the important decisions in the family should be made by the man.	1.	2.
b. There is some work that only men should do, and some that only women should do, and they should not be doing each others.	1.	2.
c. If the wife is working outside the home, then the husband should help her with the children and household chores.	1.	2.
d. If a husband has any free time, he should spend it with his wife and children.	1.	2.
e. A mother should not work outside the home while her children are young.	1.	2.

H9. In your opinion, would a husband be justified in leaving his wife if:

	YES	NO
a. The wife was unable to give him children?	1.	5.
b. The wife was disrespectful to his parents or to other senior family members?	1.	5.
c. She neglected the household chores?	1.	5.
d. She was disobedient or did not follow his orders?	1.	5.
e. She beat the children frequently?	1.	5.
f. She was a drug addict or a drunkard?	1.	5.
g. She was sexually unfaithful?	1.	5.

H10. Now how about a wife: Would she be justified in leaving her husband if :

	YES	NO
a. The husband was unable to give her children?	1.	5.
b. He was disrespectful to her parents or to other senior family members?	1.	5.
c. He did not support her and the children financially?	1.	5.
d. He beat the children frequently?	1.	5.
e. He beat her frequently?	1.	5.
f. He was a drug addict or drunkard?	1.	5.
g. He took a second wife or mistress?	1.	5.

H11. OTHERS PRESENT
DURING INTERVIEW:

0. No one

1. Adult(s)

2. Child(ren)

3. Both

H12. Time Ended:

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Hour

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Minute

SECTION J
INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

J1. Who was present during the interview or any part of it?

	YES	NO
a. No one; entire interview done in private	1.	5.
b. Husband	1.	5.
c. Child(ren)	1.	5.
d. Other females	1.	5.
e. Other males	1.	5.

J2. What effect did their presence have on the respondent's answers?

J3. How cooperative was the respondent?

J4. How reliable were the respondent's answers?

J5. Any other comments about the interview?

J6. Compared to other households in this community, would you say that this one is average, better off, or worse off economically than most?

- ☐ 1. Average
- ☐ 2. Better off than most
- ☐ 3. Worse off than most